AWG5000 and AWG7000 Series Arbitrary Waveform Generators

Quick Start User Manual





AWG5000 and AWG7000 Series Arbitrary Waveform Generators Quick Start User Manual

www.tektronix.com 071-2481-04



Copyright © Tektronix. All rights reserved. Licensed software products are owned by Tektronix or its subsidiaries or suppliers, and are protected by national copyright laws and international treaty provisions.

Tektronix products are covered by U.S. and foreign patents, issued and pending. Information in this publication supersedes that in all previously published material. Specifications and price change privileges reserved.

TEKTRONIX and TEK are registered trademarks of Tektronix, Inc.

Contacting Tektronix

Tektronix, Inc. 14150 SW Karl Braun Drive P.O. Box 500 Beaverton, OR 97077 USA

For product information, sales, service, and technical support:

- In North America, call 1-800-833-9200.
- Worldwide, visit www.tektronix.com to find contacts in your area.

Warranty

Tektronix warrants that this product will be free from defects in materials and workmanship for a period of one (1) year from the date of shipment. If any such product proves defective during this warranty period, Tektronix, at its option, either will repair the defective product without charge for parts and labor, or will provide a replacement in exchange for the defective product. Parts, modules and replacement products used by Tektronix for warranty work may be new or reconditioned to like new performance. All replaced parts, modules and products become the property of Tektronix.

In order to obtain service under this warranty, Customer must notify Tektronix of the defect before the expiration of the warranty period and make suitable arrangements for the performance of service. Customer shall be responsible for packaging and shipping the defective product to the service center designated by Tektronix, with shipping charges prepaid. Tektronix shall pay for the return of the product to Customer if the shipment is to a location within the country in which the Tektronix service center is located. Customer shall be responsible for paying all shipping charges, duties, taxes, and any other charges for products returned to any other locations.

This warranty shall not apply to any defect, failure or damage caused by improper use or improper or inadequate maintenance and care. Tektronix shall not be obligated to furnish service under this warranty a) to repair damage resulting from attempts by personnel other than Tektronix representatives to install, repair or service the product; b) to repair damage resulting from improper use or connection to incompatible equipment; c) to repair any damage or malfunction caused by the use of non-Tektronix supplies; or d) to service a product that has been modified or integrated with other products when the effect of such modification or integration increases the time or difficulty of servicing the product.

THIS WARRANTY IS GIVEN BY TEKTRONIX WITH RESPECT TO THE PRODUCT IN LIEU OF ANY OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED. TEKTRONIX AND ITS VENDORS DISCLAIM ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. TEKTRONIX' RESPONSIBILITY TO REPAIR OR REPLACE DEFECTIVE PRODUCTS IS THE SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE REMEDY PROVIDED TO THE CUSTOMER FOR BREACH OF THIS WARRANTY. TEKTRONIX AND ITS VENDORS WILL NOT BE LIABLE FOR ANY INDIRECT, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES IRRESPECTIVE OF WHETHER TEKTRONIX OR THE VENDOR HAS ADVANCE NOTICE OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.

[W2 - 15AUG04]

Table of Contents

General Safety Summary	iii
Compliance Information	۷
EMC Compliance	v
Safety Compliance	vi
	vii
Preface	viii
Key Features	viii
Documentation	х
Conventions Used in this Manual	х
Installing Your Instrument	1
Standard Accessories	1
Operating Requirements	2
Powering on the Instrument	3
Powering off the Instrument	4
Windows Interface Guidelines	4
Connecting to a Network	5
Setting GPIB/LAN	5
Controlling the Instrument Using a Remote PC	6
Offline Mode	6
Inspecting Your Instrument	7
Self Calibration	8
Preventing Instrument Damage	9
	10
•	11
	11
	11
	13
	14
	15
	16
	18
	18
	19
	20
	20
	21
	22
	23
	24
-	24
	20
	20 27
รเลเมร มิลเ	21

Setting the User Preferences	28
Changing the Windows Display Style	29
Run State Control and Output On/Off	
Setting Output Signals	32
Interleave	
Digital Output (Option 03)	39
Saving and Recalling Setups	40
File Menu	40
Saving an Instrument Setup	41
Recalling an Instrument Setup	42
Default Setup	43
Changing Settings at Power-On	43
Importing Waveform Data	44
Exporting Waveform Data	48
Waveform Display and Edit	50
Waveform Window	50
Using Zoom	
Creating or Modifying a Waveform	52
Creating a Standard Waveform	53
Equation Editor	
Accessing Waveform in a Setup File	56
Changing a User-Defined Waveform Name	57
Confirming Waveform Properties	
Editing a Waveform	
Math Waveforms	61
Normalize Option	62
Using Other Edit Menu Commands	62
Sequence	
Sequence Window	68
Creating a Sequence	70
Creating a Subsequence	72
Editing a Sequence	74
Event Jump	76
Force Jump To	77
Accessing Sequence Elements Outside the Display Area	78
Tutorials	79
Creating and Editing a Waveform	79
Creating and Editing a Sequence	81
Index	

General Safety Summary

Review the following safety precautions to avoid injury and prevent damage to this product or any products connected to it.

To avoid potential hazards, use this product only as specified.

Only qualified personnel should perform service procedures.

To Avoid Fire or Personal Injury

Use proper power cord. Use only the power cord specified for this product and certified for the country of use.

Ground the product. This product is grounded through the grounding conductor of the power cord. To avoid electric shock, the grounding conductor must be connected to earth ground. Before making connections to the input or output terminals of the product, ensure that the product is properly grounded.

Observe all terminal ratings. To avoid fire or shock hazard, observe all ratings and markings on the product. Consult the product manual for further ratings information before making connections to the product.

Do not apply a potential to any terminal, including the common terminal, that exceeds the maximum rating of that terminal.

Power disconnect. The power cord disconnects the product from the power source. Do not block the power cord; it must remain accessible to the user at all times.

Do not operate without covers. Do not operate this product with covers or panels removed.

Do not operate with suspected failures. If you suspect that there is damage to this product, have it inspected by qualified service personnel.

Avoid exposed circuitry. Do not touch exposed connections and components when power is present.

Do not operate in wet/damp conditions.

Do not operate in an explosive atmosphere.

Keep product surfaces clean and dry.

Provide proper ventilation. Refer to the manual's installation instructions for details on installing the product so it has proper ventilation.

Terms in This Manual

These terms may appear in this manual:



WARNING. Warning statements identify conditions or practices that could result in injury or loss of life.



CAUTION. Caution statements identify conditions or practices that could result in damage to this product or other property.

Symbols and Terms on the Product

These terms may appear on the product:

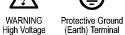
- DANGER indicates an injury hazard immediately accessible as you read the marking.
- WARNING indicates an injury hazard not immediately accessible as you read the marking.
- CAUTION indicates a hazard to property including the product.

The following symbol(s) may appear on the product:



CAUTION Refer to Manual





nd Earth Terminal



Compliance Information

This section lists the EMC (electromagnetic compliance), safety, and environmental standards with which the instrument complies.

EMC Compliance

EC Declaration of Conformity – EMC

Meets intent of Directive 2004/108/EC for Electromagnetic Compatibility. Compliance was demonstrated to the following specifications as listed in the Official Journal of the European Communities:

EN 61326-1 2006. EMC requirements for electrical equipment for measurement, control, and laboratory use. 123

- CISPR 11:2003. Radiated and conducted emissions, Group 1, Class A
- IEC 61000-4-2:2001. Electrostatic discharge immunity
- IEC 61000-4-3:2002. RF electromagnetic field immunity
- IEC 61000-4-4:2004. Electrical fast transient / burst immunity
- IEC 61000-4-5:2001. Power line surge immunity
- IEC 61000-4-6:2003. Conducted RF immunity
- IEC 61000-4-11:2004. Voltage dips and interruptions immunity
- EN 61000-3-2:2006. AC power line harmonic emissions
- EN 61000-3-3:1995. Voltage changes, fluctuations, and flicker

European contact.

Tektronix UK, Ltd. Western Peninsula Western Road Bracknell, RG12 1RF United Kingdom

- ¹ This product is intended for use in nonresidential areas only. Use in residential areas may cause electromagnetic interference.
- ² Emissions which exceed the levels required by this standard may occur when this equipment is connected to a test object.
- ³ To ensure compliance with the EMC standards listed here, high-quality shielded interface cables should be used.

Australia / New Zealand Declaration of Conformity – EMC

Complies with the EMC provision of the Radio communications Act per the following standard, in accordance with ACMA:

CISPR 11:2003. Radiated and Conducted Emissions, Group 1, Class A, in accordance with EN 61326-1:2006.

Safety Compliance

EC Declaration of Conformity – Low Voltage

Compliance was demonstrated to the following specification as listed in the Official Journal of the European Communities: Low Voltage Directive 2006/95/EC.

EN 61010-1: 2001. Safety requirements for electrical equipment for measurement control and laboratory use.

U.S. Nationally Recognized Testing Laboratory Listing

UL 61010-1:2004, 2nd Edition. Standard for electrical measuring and test equipment.

Canadian Certification

CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 61010-1:2004. Safety requirements for electrical equipment for measurement, control, and laboratory use. Part 1.

Additional Compliances

IEC 61010-1: 2001. Safety requirements for electrical equipment for measurement, control, and laboratory use.

Equipment Type

Test and measuring equipment.

Safety Class

Class 1 – grounded product.

Pollution Degree Description

A measure of the contaminants that could occur in the environment around and within a product. Typically the internal environment inside a product is considered to be the same as the external. Products should be used only in the environment for which they are rated.

- Pollution Degree 1. No pollution or only dry, nonconductive pollution occurs. Products in this category are generally encapsulated, hermetically sealed, or located in clean rooms.
- Pollution Degree 2. Normally only dry, nonconductive pollution occurs. Occasionally a temporary conductivity that is caused by condensation must be expected. This location is a typical office/home environment. Temporary condensation occurs only when the product is out of service.

- Pollution Degree 3. Conductive pollution, or dry, nonconductive pollution that becomes conductive due to condensation. These are sheltered locations where neither temperature nor humidity is controlled. The area is protected from direct sunshine, rain, or direct wind.
- Pollution Degree 4. Pollution that generates persistent conductivity through conductive dust, rain, or snow. Typical outdoor locations.

Pollution Degree

Pollution Degree 2 (as defined in IEC 61010-1). Note: Rated for indoor use only.

Environmental Considerations

This section provides information about the environmental impact of the product.

Product End-of-Life Handling

Observe the following guidelines when recycling an instrument or component:

Equipment recycling. Production of this equipment required the extraction and use of natural resources. The equipment may contain substances that could be harmful to the environment or human health if improperly handled at the product's end of life. In order to avoid release of such substances into the environment and to reduce the use of natural resources, we encourage you to recycle this product in an appropriate system that will ensure that most of the materials are reused or recycled appropriately.



This symbol indicates that this product complies with the applicable European Union requirements according to Directives 2002/96/EC and 2006/66/EC on waste electrical and electronic equipment (WEEE) and batteries. For information about recycling options, check the Support/Service section of the Tektronix Web site (www.tektronix.com).

Mercury notification. This product uses an LCD backlight lamp that contains mercury. Disposal may be regulated due to environmental considerations. Please contact your local authorities or, within the United States, refer to the E-cycling Central Web page (www.eiae.org) for disposal or recycling information.¹

¹ Mercury notification does not apply to AWG5000C or AWG7000C series instruments.

Perchlorate materials. This product contains one or more type CR lithium batteries. According to the state of California, CR lithium batteries are classified as perchlorate materials and require special handling. See www.dtsc.ca.gov/hazardouswaste/perchlorate for additional information.

Restriction of Hazardous Substances

This product has been classified as Monitoring and Control equipment, and is outside the scope of the 2002/95/EC RoHS Directive.

Preface

This manual describes the installation and operation of AWG5000 and AWG7000 series instruments. Basic operations and concepts are presented in this manual. For more detailed information, see the online help on your instrument. The following instruments are supported by this manual:

- AWG7000C Series: AWG7122C AWG7082C
- AWG5000C Series: AWG5002C, AWG5012C, AWG5014C
- AWG7000B Series: AWG7121B, AWG7122B, AWG7061B, AWG7062B
- AWG5000B Series: AWG5012B, AWG5014B, AWG5002B, AWG5004B

Key Features

The following list describes some of the key features of the AWG5000 and AWG7000 series instruments:

- Microsoft Windows 7 Professional operating system, AWG5000C and AWG7000C series
- Microsoft Windows XP Professional operating system, AWG5000B and AWG7000B series
- Extended analog output bandwidth (Option 02 and Option 06)
- 28-bit digital data output (Option 03), AWG5002B, AWG5012B, AWG5002C, and AWG5012C only
- Interleave and extended analog output bandwidth (Option 06), AWG7122B, AWG7122C, and AWG7082C only
- Fast sequence switching (Option 08), AWG5000B series, AWG7000B series, and AWG7000C series only
- A large 10.4 inch (264.2 mm) high resolution XGA color display
- An intuitive, graphical user interface, with built-in online help
- Removable hard disk drive (Option 05)
- Supports USB 2.0 interface
- LAN (1000/100/10 Base-T)
- Touch screen user interface

Model	AWG7122C	AWG7082C	AWG5014C	AWG5012C	AWG5002C
Maximum sampling rate	12 GS/s (24 GS/s by interleave)	8 GS/s (16 GS/s by interleave)	1.2 GS/s	1.2 GS/s	600 MS/s
D/A resolution	8 bits or 10 I	oits (selectable)		14 bits	
Waveform length	32 M or 64 M (Option 01)		16 M or 32 M (Option 01)		
Analog output	2	2	4	2	2
Marker output	4	4	8	4	4
Maximum analog amplitude	2 V _{pp} (standard model) 1 V _{pp} (Option 06)			4.5 V _{pp}	
Maximum amplitude and analog bandwidth	2 Vp-p, 750 MHz (Normal mode) 1 Vp-p, 3.5 GHz (Direct D/A mode) 1 Vp-p, 7.5 GHz (Option 02 or Option 06)			p, 250 MHz (Normal o, 370 MHz (Direct D/	
Digital data output	N/A	N/A	N/A	28 bits (Option 03)	28 bits (Option 03)

Table i: AWG5000C and AWG7000C features

Table ii: AWG5000B and AWG7000B features

Model	AWG7121B/ AWG7122B	AWG7061B/ AWG7062B	AWG5012B/ AWG5014B	AWG5002B/ AWG5004B
Maximum sampling rate	12 GS/s (24 GS/s by interleave)	6 GS/s	1.2 GS/s	600 MS/s
D/A resolution	8 bits or 10 bi	its (selectable)		14 bits
Waveform length	32 M or 64 M (Option 01)		16 M or 32 M (Option 01)	
Analog output	1 or 2		2 or 4	
Maximum analog amplitude	2 V _{pp} (standard model) 1 V _{pp} (Option 06)			4.5 V _{pp}
Maximum amplitude and analog bandwidth	2 Vp-p, 750 MHz (Normal mode) 1 Vp-p, 3.5 GHz (Direct D/A mode) 1 Vp-p, 7.5 GHz (Option 02 or Option 06)			MHz (Normal mode) MHz (Direct D/A mode)
Marker output ¹	2 or 4			4 or 8
Digital data output	N/A		28 bi	ts (Option 03)

1 When 10 bits DAC resolution is selected in the AWG7000 series, Marker Output is disabled.

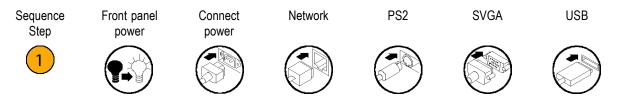
Documentation

Review the following table to locate more information about this product.

To read about	Use these documents
Installation and operation (overviews)	Read the Quick Start User Manual for general information about how to use your instrument.
In-depth operation and user interface help	Access the user online help from the Help menu for information on virtually all controls and elements on screen. Online help includes detailed instructions for using instrument functions.
Programmer commands	Access the programmer online guide from the Help menu. The programmer guide includes the syntax of remote commands.
Specifications and performance verification procedures	Read the technical reference documents for specifications and the performance verification procedures. These documents are available on the documentation CD.
Service procedures	Read the service manuals to service instruments to the module level. The service manuals are available on the Tektronix Web site (www.tektronix.com/manuals).

Conventions Used in this Manual

The following icons are used throughout this manual.



Installing Your Instrument

Unpack the instrument and check that you received all items listed as Standard Accessories. Check the Tektronix Web site (www.tektronix.com) for the most current information.

NOTE. The instrument does not ship with a product software CD. To reinstall the product software, go to the Tektronix Web site and download the latest product software for your instrument.

Standard Accessories

Accessory	Tektronix part number
AWG5000B and AWG7000B Series Quick Start User Manual	
English (Option L0)	071-2481-xx
Japanese (Option L5)	071-2482-xx
Simplified Chinese (Option L7)	071-2483-xx
Traditional Chinese (Option L8)	071-2484-xx
Russian (Option L10)	020-2971-xx
Documentation CD	063-4134-xx
User Online Help (part of the product software)	
Programmer Online Help (part of the product software)	
Windows compatible keyboard	119-7083-xx
Windows compatible mouse	119-7054-xx
Lead Set for DC Output	012-1697-xx
Front Protect Cover	200-4963-xx
Accessory Pouch	016-1441-xx
50 Ω SMA Termination, Male, DC to 18 GHz (3 each) (AWG7000 series only)	015-1022-xx
Power cord – one of the following:	
North America (Option A0)	
Universal Euro (Option A1)	
United Kingdom (Option A2)	
Australia (Option A3)	
Switzerland (Option A5)	
Japan (Option A6)	
China (Option A10)	
India (Option A11)	
No power cord or AC adapter (Option A99)	

Operating Requirements

 \triangle

CAUTION. To ensure proper cooling, keep sides of the instrument clear of obstructions.

Place the instrument on a cart or bench, observing clearance requirements:

- Top: 20 mm (0.8 in)
- Left and right side: 150 mm (5.9 in)
- Bottom: 20 mm (0.8 in)
- Rear: 75 mm (3 in)

Environmental Requirements

Before operating the instrument, ensure that the instrument has warmed up for 20 minutes and meets the environmental requirements listed in the following table.

Description 10 °C to 40 °C (+50 °F to +104 °F)	
5% to 45% relative humidity above 30 °C (86 °F) up to +40 °C (104 °F) noncondensing, and as limited by a maximum wet-bulb temperature of 29 °C (84.2 °F)	
Up to 3,000 m (approximately 10,000 feet)	

Power Supply Requirements

WARNING. To reduce the risk of fire and shock, ensure that the mains supply voltage fluctuations do not exceed 10% of the operating voltage range.

Source Voltage and Frequency	Power Consumption
100 VAC to 240 VAC, 47 Hz to 63 Hz	Less than 450 W (AWG7000 series)
	Less than 560 W (AWG5000 series)

Cleaning



WARNING. To avoid personal injury, power off the instrument and disconnect it from line voltage before performing any of the following procedures.

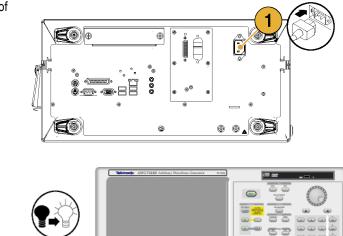
Inspect the arbitrary waveform generator as often as operating conditions require. To clean the exterior surface, perform the following steps:

- 1. Remove loose dust on the outside the instrument with a lint-free cloth. Use care to avoid scratching the front panel display.
- 2. Use a soft cloth dampened with water to clean the instrument. Use a 75% isopropyl alcohol solution as a cleaner.

CAUTION. To avoid damage to the surface of the arbitrary waveform generator, do not use any abrasive or chemical cleaning agents.

Powering on the Instrument

1. Connect the AC power cord to the rear of the instrument.



000000

2. Use the front-panel power button to switch the instrument on.

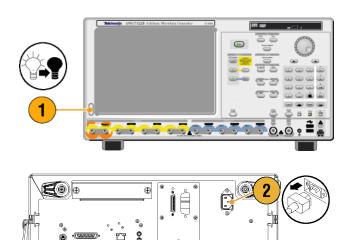
NOTE. Before using the instrument, create a set of operating system restore discs, to provide a back-up of the system. The instrument does not ship with operating restore media. Refer to the instructions to create the operating restore discs. (See page 11, Creating Operating System Restore Discs.)

Powering off the Instrument

instrument to power off.

 Use the front-panel power button to start the shutdown process.
 Wait approximately 30 seconds for the

2. To completely remove power to the instrument, perform the shutdown just described, and then remove the power cord from the instrument.



ø

0 0

Windows Interface Guidelines

Because the instrument uses the Microsoft Windows interface, you have open access to the Windows operating system. You can access the Windows desktop to load and run other Windows-based applications such as Microsoft Excel, WordPad, and Paint.

Follow these guidelines to avoid making operating system changes that might cause problems or annoyances while trying to use the instrument:

- Be careful when making changes in the Control Panel. Avoid making changes to any controls with which you are unfamiliar.
- Do not delete or change any system fonts; this can affect the quality of the display.
- Do not change the system Display Properties, such as the Background, Appearance, Effects, or Settings. Making such changes can affect the usability of the instrument and the touch screen.
- Do not change the contents of the Windows folder or the Program Files\Tektronix\AWG\ System folder.
- Do not change the BIOS settings; this can affect the overall operation of the instrument.

If you think that your Windows interface might cause problems with the instrument, contact your local Tektronix support center for assistance.

Connecting to a Network

You can connect your instrument to a network for printing, file sharing, Internet access, and other functions. Consult with your network administrator and use the standard Windows utilities to configure the instrument for your network. For setting GPIB or LAN configuration, use the GPIB/LAN Configuration dialog box from System menu.

Setting GPIB/LAN

Select System > GPIB/LAN Configuration to open the GPIB/LAN Configuration dialog box.

- 1. Set the instrument GPIB bus communication:
 - Talk/Listen Select this mode to remotely control the instrument from an external host computer.
 - Off Bus Select this mode to disconnect the instrument from the GPIB bus.
- 2. The instrument supports the VXI-11 Server (LAN). Use VXI-11 Server Control in the Task Tray to Start/Stop VXI-11 Server.
- TCP/IP protocol is also supported. On and Off of socket communication are controlled here. The port number is fixed to 4000.

GPIB/LAN Configuration
● Talk/Listen
Address : 1
Off Bus 2
VXI-11 Server (LAN)
Use VXI-11 Server Control in the Task Tray to Start/Stop VXI-11 Server
3
Raw Socket (LAN)
On Port Number : 4 000
Off
OK Cancel Help

Quick Tip

- To start the VXI-11 Server automatically at power-on, check the "Start server automatically at system power on " check box in the VXI-11 Server Control.
- The following operations cannot be performed through a GPIB or LAN connection:
 - Editing a waveform
 - Changing size or name of waveform
 - Converting the waveform format
 - Importing waveform data from the AWG5000 series and AWG7000 series setup (*.AWG) file
 - Importing a Tektronix DTG5000 series file (*.DTG)
 - Importing a Tektronix AWG400/500/600/700 series SEQ file
 - Exporting waveform data

Controlling the Instrument Using a Remote PC

You can use your PC to control the arbitrary waveform generator through a LAN using the Windows Remote Desktop function. If your PC has a larger screen, you can edit waveforms easily using your keyboard and mouse. You can also use a third party software installed on your PC to create a waveform and import it through a network.

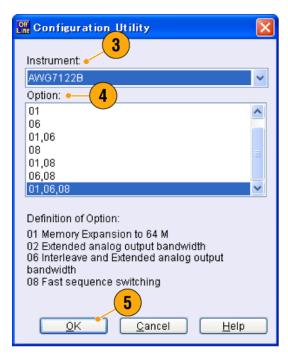
Offline Mode

The Offline Mode is a function that you can use to run the instrument application on your PC. Install the application on your PC; the instrument hardware is not required. You can create and edit the instrument setups. The setup files that you create can be used later with your arbitrary waveform generator.

- Go to the Tektronix Web site (www.tektronix.com/software) and download the latest version of the AWG Product Software. Follow the instructions to install the AWG application on your PC.
- Before using the offline mode, you must set up the instrument configuration.
 From the Windows Start menu, select All Programs > Tektronix > AWG > Config Utility. The Configuration Utility dialog box appears.
- 3. Select your instrument type.
- **4.** Select your instrument option configuration.
- 5. Click OK.

Run the instrument application from the Start menu. The setup configuration you have made using the Configuration Utility will be reflected in the application.



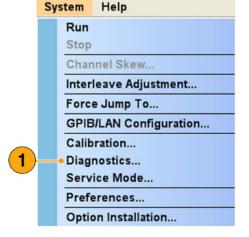


Inspecting Your Instrument

Two types of diagnostics are provided to verify the functionality of your instrument:

- Power-on self test Every time you power on the instrument, the instrument automatically performs the internal diagnostics.
- Diagnostics from the System menu You can also run the internal diagnostics using the System menu. Use the following procedures:
- 1. Select System > Diagnostics from the menu bar.

The Diagnostics dialog box appears.



2. Confirm that the Loop box is not checked.

If Loop is checked, the diagnostics runs until it is manually stopped.

3. If you click **Select All**, all diagnostic items are checked.

You can execute all items together or you can execute only the selected item(s).

 Click Execute to start the diagnostics. Verify that the instrument passes all tests. If diagnostic failures occur, contact your local Tektronix service personnel.

Diagnostics		
ltem	Status (Error Co	odes)
Front Panel	Pass	
Register Read Back	Pass	
🗹 Ch 1 Waveform Memory	Pass	
Ch 2 Waveform Memory Clock	Pass	
🗹 Register Read Back	Pass	
PLL Lock	Pass	
Output 1		
Register Read Back	Pass	
Analog Level	Pass	
Marker Level	Pass	
Output 2 Register Read Back	Pass	
Analog Level	Pass	
Marker Lev 3	Pass	
	Configuration	Result
Select All Clear All	Comigatorion	Pass Count
(4)	🗩 Loop	0
	<u> </u>	Fail Count Reset
Execute Stop 2	Loop until Fail	0
		Close Help

Self Calibration

The self calibration uses internal calibration routines that check electrical characteristics such as analog level and marker level, and then adjust the internal calibration constants as necessary. Marker level is checked only in the AWG7000 series instruments.

NOTE. Power on the instrument and allow a 20 minute warm-up period before performing this procedure.

Calibration (

🔽 Analog

Marker

✓ Ch 1
✓ Ch 2

V Ch 2

Item

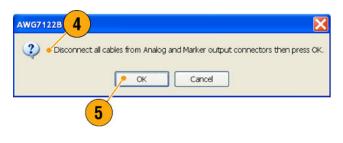
- Confirm that there is no output signal by verifying that the front-panel **Run** button indicator is off.
- To perform the calibration suite, select System > Calibration from the menu bar.

The Calibration dialog box appears.

3. Select Execute.

- 4. A pop-up message asks you to remove all the cables from output connectors.
- 5. Remove the cables and then select **OK**. Wait until the calibration completes.

For all calibration items, the Status control should indicate Pass. If it does not, contact your local Tektronix service personnel.



Execute

Status (Error Codes)

Pass

Pass

Pa

3

Close

Help

NOTE. Self calibration is not valid until the instrument reaches a valid temperature. (See page 2, Operating Requirements.)

NOTE. If your instrument is an AWG7000 series, perform self calibration once a month to maintain the analog and marker output level accuracy. Failure to do so can prevent the instrument from meeting warranted performance levels for analog and marker output.

If your instrument is an AWG5000 series, perform self calibration once a year to maintain the analog output level accuracy.

Preventing Instrument Damage

Overheat Protection

The internal instrument temperature is monitored and the instrument is protected against overheating damage by the following actions:

- A warning message will appear if the internal temperature reaches the first threshold level.
- The instrument will shut down if its temperature reaches the second threshold level.

If the warning message appears or the instrument shuts down, check for the following conditions. (See page 2, *Operating Requirements*.)

- The ambient temperature requirement is not being met.
- The required cooling clearance is not being met.
- The instrument fan is not working properly.

Output Connectors

The arbitrary waveform generator has both output and input connectors on the front panel. Do not apply external voltage to the output connectors.



To prevent damage to the instrument, do not apply external voltages to the output connectors.



CAUTION. Always turn off the signal outputs when you connect or disconnect cables to/from the signal outputs connectors. If you connect a DUT while the instrument signal outputs are in the On state, it may cause damage to the instrument or DUT.

Option Installation

Use the Option Installation dialog box to enable the upgrades that you purchased from Tektronix for your instrument. For the most current list of upgrades, go to www.tektronix.com or contact your local Tektronix representative.

- Select System > Option Installation to open the Option Installation dialog box.
- 2. Click **Continue** to open the second dialog box.

Enter the Option Installation Key provided by Tektronix, and follow the on-screen instructions to install the option.



NOTE. After entering the option key, you must restart the instrument application to activate the option.

Creating Operating System Restore Discs

The instrument does not ship with an operating system restore disc. Use the following procedure to create a set of discs that enable you to restore the operating system if the need arises.



CAUTION. Restoring the operating system reformats the hard disk drive. User data, including the ISO images, will be lost (the Acronis Recovery partition and the related data are not destroyed). To avoid complications, create the operating system restore discs before attempting to restore the operating system.

NOTE. This procedure creates a set of restore discs for the Microsoft Windows operating system. After restoring the operating system, reinstall the instrument application software. Go to the Tektronix Web site (www.tektronix.com/software) to download the product software, and follow the instructions to reinstall the instrument application software.

Creating Restore Discs

Prerequisites. You will need:

- A separate PC with a DVD±R/W drive and DVD burning software.
- USB flash drive (8 GB or larger) or a local area network to transfer ISO image files from the instrument to the PC with DVD burner.
- Blank DVD-R (NOT DVD-R/W) discs (about 2; the exact number depends on the number of backup files).

To create a set of restore discs:

- 1. On the instrument, navigate to C:\backup.
- 2. Using the USB flash drive (or through your LAN), transfer each of the files labeled **restoreN.iso** to the PC with the DVD burner.
- 3. Using the DVD burning software, burn each of the backup ISO image files (restore1.iso to restoreN.iso) to a disc. Label each of the discs with the backup file name, instrument name, instrument serial number, and date.
- 4. After you have burned the OS restore discs, also place copies of the disk image files (*.iso) in a network location, on a separate hard disk, or on optical media for backup purposes. (If you ever restore the instrument OS, the ISO images on the instrument hard disk will be erased.)
- 5. Store the backup discs as defined by your company policy.

NOTE. You can use restore discs only on the instrument with which they were created.

Restoring the Instrument Operating System

You can restore the instrument operating system from either a file on the instrument hard disk drive, or from the set of instrument restore discs. (See page 11, *Creating Restore Discs*.)



CAUTION. Restoring the operating system reformats the hard disk drive. User data, including the ISO images will be lost (the Acronis Recovery partition and the related data are not destroyed).

Restoring the Operating System from the Restore Discs

NOTE. This procedure requires that the DVD drive is set as the first boot device (this is the default setting).

NOTE. You can use restore discs only on the instrument with which they were created.

- 1. Insert restore disc 1 in the instrument DVD drive.
- Restart the instrument. The restore software opens automatically if the DVD drive is the first bootable device. If the DVD drive is not the first bootable device, you must enable it as the first bootable device before performing a restore from the discs.
- 3. Click Restore.
- 4. In the Confirmation dialog box, click Yes to restore the operating system, or No to exit the restore process.
- 5. When prompted, remove the current restore disc and insert the requested disc. Continue until the restore process is complete.

NOTE. The progress bar might not move during parts of the restore process. However, the restore process is working as long as the disc drive light continues to blink.

NOTE. At the beginning and end of the recovery session, the recovery application will request you to repeatedly provide the first and last discs in the set. This is normal behavior for the recovery application.

- 6. When the restore process is completed, remove the last restore disc and restart the instrument.
- 7. Install the AWG application software. If you have not already done so, go to the Tektronix Web site to download the software (www.tektronix.com/software) and follow the instructions to install the software for your instrument.

Restoring the Operating System from the Instrument Hard Disk

The instrument contains an operating system restore file on a separate partition of the hard drive.

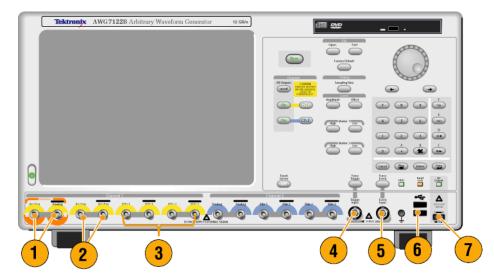
1. Restart the instrument. During the boot-up process you will see the following message at the top of the screen:

Starting Acronis Loader... press F5 for Acronis Startup Recovery Manager

- Repeatedly press the F5 key until the Acronis True Image Tool opens. There is a five-second time period from when the
 message appears until the instrument proceeds with the normal instrument startup. If the instrument does not open the
 Acronis application, power off the instrument, then power on the instrument and try again.
- 3. Click Restore.
- 4. In the Confirmation dialog box, click **Yes** to restore the instrument operating system, or **No** to exit the restore process. The restore process takes approximately 10 minutes; the actual time depends on the instrument configuration.
- 5. Install the AWG application software. If you have not already done so, go to the Tektronix Web site to download the software (www.tektronix.com/software) and follow the instructions to install the software for your instrument.

Front Panel

The following figure shows the front panel of an AWG7000 series instrument; AWG5000 series instruments are similar.



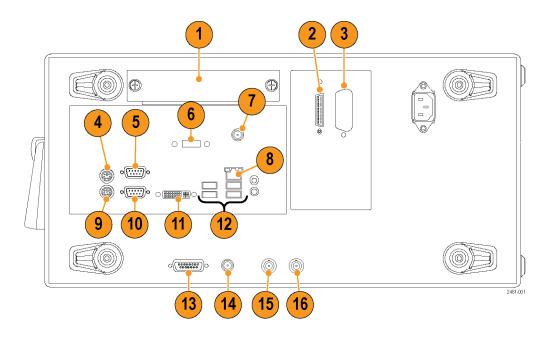
Connector	Description
1. Interleave Output	The interleave connectors supply analog signals with 12 GS/s through 24 GS/s range (AWG7000C series Option 06 and AWG7122B Option 06 only). The AWG7082C Option 06 range is from 8 GS/s to 16 GS/s. Connector type: SMA
2. Analog Output	These connectors supply analog signals. Connector type: SMA (AWG7000 series) Connector type: BNC (AWG5000 series)
3. Marker Output	These connectors supply marker signals. Connector type: SMA (AWG7000 series) Connector type: BNC (AWG5000 series)
4. Trigger Input	External trigger signal is applied to this connector. Connector type: BNC
5. Event Input	Event signal is applied to this connector. Connector type: BNC
6. USB	Two USB connectors are present on the front panel. Connect a USB device.
7. DC Output	This connector supplies four channel DC voltage. Connector type: 2.54 mm 2 x 4 pin header (female)

Front Panel Connectors



CAUTION. Always turn off the signal outputs when you connect or disconnect cables to/from the signal outputs connectors. If you connect a DUT while the instrument signal outputs are in the On state, it might cause damage to the instrument or DUT.

Rear Panel (AWG7000C Series)



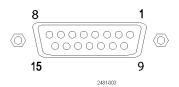
NOTE. AWG7000B series have a similar connectors in different locations.

Connector	Description
1. Removable HDD	Removable hard disk drive to secure data. If you remove the HDD, user information such as setup files or waveform data does not remain within the instrument.
2. TekLink	Use the TekLink connector for data import.
3. GPIB	Use the GPIB connector to connect the instrument to a GPIB controller for GPIB operation.
4. PS-2 Mouse connector	Use the PS-2 connector to connect a mouse to the instrument.
5. COM2	Use the COM2 serial port to connect to other devices through the serial port.
6. eSATA port	Use the eSATA port to connect external SATA devices to the instrument.
7. Synchronization Clock Out port	Use the Synchronization Clock Out port to provide a synchronization signal to other external devices. Terminate this connector when not in use.
8. LAN	Use the RJ-45 connector to connect the instrument to a network.
9. PS-2 Keyboard connector	Use the PS-2 connector to connect a PS-2 keyboard to the instrument.
10. COM1	Use the COM1 serial port to connect to other devices through the serial port.
11. Video	Use the DVI-I Video port to connect a monitor for extended desktop operation. To connect a VGA monitor to the DVI-I connector, use a VGA-to-DVI adapter.

Connector	Description
12. USB	Use the USB connectors to connect a USB mouse, keyboard, or other USB device to the instrument.
13. Dynamic Jump In connector	Use the 15-pin DSUB connector to allow fast switching during table jump and subsequence operations. (AWG7000C series)
14. External Clock Input	Input connector for oscillator input Connector Type: SMA
15. Reference Clock Input	Input connector for external reference clock Connector Type: BNC
16. 10 MHz Reference Output	Output connector for 10 MHz reference clock signal Connector Type: BNC

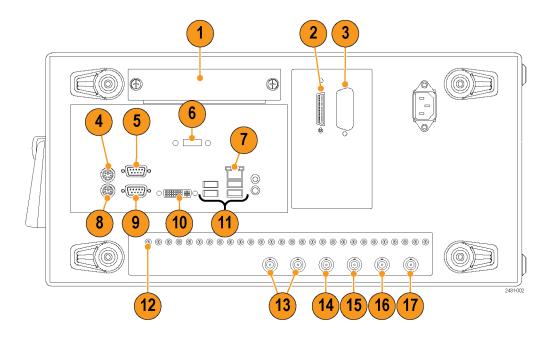
Dynamic Jump In Connector (AWG7000C Series)

AWG7000C instruments have a Dynamic Jump In Connector on the rear panel that accepts TTL-level signals from 0.0 V to +5.0 V (DC + Peak AC). Use the 15-pin type D connector to connect an Jump In signal to the instrument. The instrument accepts a strobe signal and eight Jump In signals. The following illustration and table show the pin connections for the connector.



Pin number	Signal	Direction	
1	GND		
2	Jump bit 0	Input	
3	Jump bit 1	Input	
4	Jump bit 2	Input	
5	Jump bit 3	Input	
6	GND		
7	Strobe	Input	
8	GND		
9	GND		
10	Jump bit 4	Input	
11	Jump bit 5	Input	
12	Jump bit 6	Input	
13	Jump bit 7	Input	
14	GND		
15	GND		

Rear Panel (AWG5000C Series)



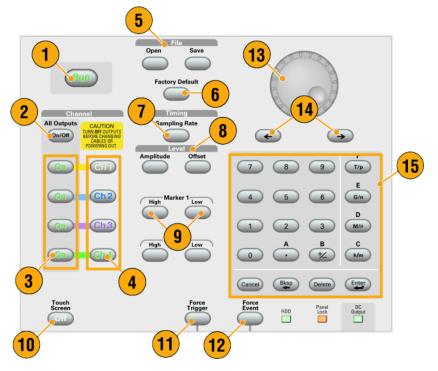
NOTE. AWG5000B series have a similar connectors in different locations.

Connector	Description
1. Removable HDD	Removable hard disk drive to secure data. If you remove the HDD, user information such as setup files or waveform data does not remain within the instrument.
2. TekLink	Use the TekLink connector for data import or connecting the Option 09 TTL Event to TekLink LVDS Connector Adapter box.
3. GPIB	Use the GPIB connector to connect the instrument to a GPIB controller for GPIB operation.
4. PS-2 Mouse connector	Use the PS-2 connector to connect a mouse to the instrument.
5. COM2	Use the COM2 serial port to connect to other devices through the serial port.
6. eSATA port	Use the eSATA port to connect external SATA devices to the instrument.
7. LAN	Use the RJ-45 connector to connect the instrument to a network.
8. PS-2 Keyboard connector	Use the PS-2 connector to connect a PS-2 keyboard to the instrument.
9. COM1	Use the COM1 serial port to connect to other devices through the serial port.
10. Video	Use the DVI-I Video port to connect a monitor for extended desktop operation. To connect a VGA monitor to the DVI-I connector, use a VGA-to-DVI adapter.
11. USB	Use the USB connectors to connect a USB mouse, keyboard, or other USB device to the instrument.
12. Digital Data Out	Use these connectors to output digital data. To enable digital data output, Option 03 must be installed in the AWG5002C, AWG5012C, AWG5002B, or AWG5012B. Connector Type: SMB

Connector	Description
13. Add Input	Adds an external signal to the output signal of the arbitrary waveform generator. Connector Type: BNC
14. External Clock Input	Input connector for oscillator input Connector Type: BNC
15. Oscillator Output	Output connector for internal oscillator Connector Type: BNC
16. Reference Clock Input	Input connector for external reference clock Connector Type: BNC
17. 10 MHz Reference Output	Output connector for 10 MHz reference clock signal Connector Type: BNC

Getting Acquainted with Your Instrument

Control Panel



Buttons/Keys	Description
1. Run	The Run button is used to start and stop the signal generation. If the signal is being generated, the LED indicator lights up. To output the signal through the output connectors, you must push the front-panel All Outputs On/Off button or the Channel Output On button.
2. All Outputs On/Off	If one or more Outputs are on, they will all be turned off when you push the All Outputs On/Off button. If all Outputs are off, they will all be turned on when you push the All Outputs On/Off button.
3. Channel Output On	These buttons are used to enable/disable the channel output. If the output is in the On state, the LED is turned on.
4. Channel Select	These buttons are used to select a channel that you want to interact with. If a channel select button on the front panel is pushed, the selected channel page in the Settings Window will be activated.
5. File – Open/Save	When the Open or Save button is pushed, the corresponding dialog box is displayed. You can load or save a setup (*.AWG) file using this dialog box.
6. Factory Default	When this button is pushed, the specified default setups are recalled. (See page 43, <i>Default Setup</i> .)
7. Sampling Rate	When you push this button, the sampling rate parameter in the Settings window is selected. Sampling Rate is common to each channel.

Buttons/Keys	Description	
8. Level – Amplitude/Offset	When you push these buttons, the amplitude or offset parameter of the corresponding channel in the Settings window is selected. Amplitude and offset can be set independently for each channel.	
9. Marker 1 and Marker 2 – High/Low	When you push one of these buttons, the Marker High or Marker Low parameter of the corresponding channel in the Settings window is selected. Marker High and Marker Low can be set independently for each channel.	
10. Touch Screen Off	When the Touch Screen is On state, you can use your finger or stylus to control the screen interface. The LED is lit while the Touch Screen interface is disabled.	
11. Force Trigger	When you push this button, the instrument generates an internal trigger signal.	
12. Force Event	When you push this button, the instrument generates an internal event signal.	
13. General Purpose Knob	The knob is used to increase or decrease a set value or select an item from a pop-up menu, pull-down menu, or dialog box. Turn the knob clockwise to increase the value, and turn the knob counterclockwise to decrease the value.	
14. Digit Select Arrow Keys	The digit select arrow keys are used to move the under bar (cursor) to a field that contains an editable number. After you specify the digit, you can change the number with the knob.	
15. Numeric Keypad	Units prefix buttons (T/p, G/n, M/µ, and k/m) are used to complete an input with the numeric keypad. You can determine the units by pushing one of these prefix buttons without pressing the Enter key. If you push the units prefix buttons for frequency, the units are interpreted as T (tera-), G (giga-), M (mega-), or k (kiro-). If you push the buttons for time, the units are interpreted as p (pico-), n (nano-), µ (micro-), or m (milli-).	



CAUTION. Do not connect a DUT (Device Under Test) to the front-panel signal output connectors when the instrument signal outputs are on.

Do not power on or off the DUT when the arbitrary waveform generator signal outputs are on.

Locking and Unlocking the Front Panel Controls

The front panel may be locked by a remote user while the arbitrary waveform generator is being remotely controlled via GPIB or Ethernet. When the front panel is locked, all keys and buttons are disabled except the power switch. You cannot use your mouse or keyboard. However, the Windows operations are available even if the instrument front panel is locked.

To unlock the front-panel controls, use a remote command or push the front-panel Cancel button twice. If you exit the application, the lock state is cleared. When you restart the application, the front-panel controls are unlocked.

Touch Screen Interface

The arbitrary waveform generator offers two methods of making menu selections:

- Front-panel controls, keyboard, and mouse (keyboard and mouse are standard accessories)
- Front-panel controls and touch screen interface
- 1. You can enable or disable the touch screen interface by pushing the front-panel Touch Screen button.

When the touch screen is in the Off state, the LED is lighted. You can still access the on-screen menus with a mouse or keyboard.



Quick Tip

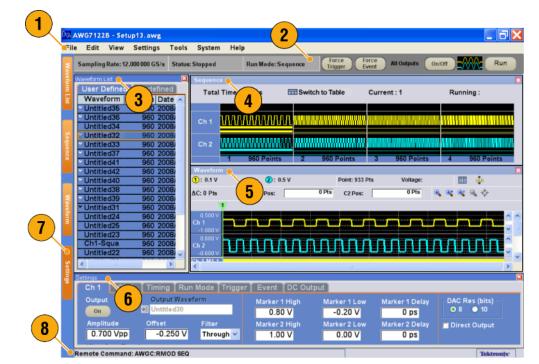
Click the Calibrate Touchscreen icon on the desktop to adjust the touch screen. (See page 20, *Elo Touchscreen Application*.) You may need to adjust the touch screen under the following situations:

- The operating system is restored
- The hard disk drive is exchanged
- The touch screen is not responding correctly

Elo Touchscreen Application

If you experience problems with the touch screen, you must verify the touch screen selections in the Elo Touchscreen application. If the settings are different, change the settings as recommended:

- 1. From the Windows Start menu, select Control Panel.
- 2. Double-click the Elo Touchscreen icon in the Control Panel.
- 3. Select the Properties 1 tab and then click the Advanced button.
- 4. Under the Edge acceleration tool, verify that Enable Edge Acceleration is selected.
- 5. Click OK.
- 6. Select the Mode tab.
- 7. Under the Calibration mode, verify that Enhanced is selected.
- 8. Click OK and then close the Control Panel.
- 9. Click the Calibrate Touchscreen icon on the desktop to recalibrate the touch screen.

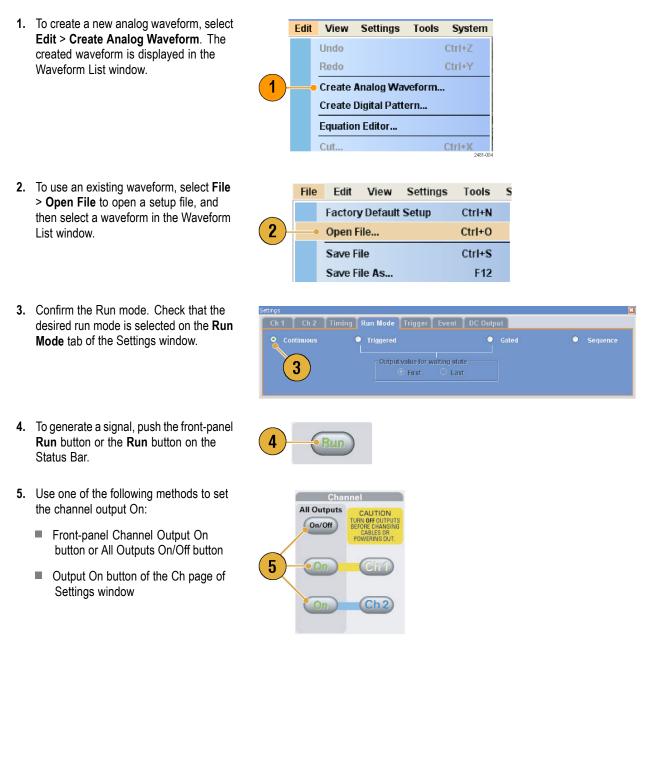


mpling
is
gs
off.
eration.
٩ <u>ر</u>

Screen Interface

Basic Steps for Using the Arbitrary Waveform Generator

After you have powered on the instrument, use the menu bar in the application or use control windows to create and edit waveforms. (See page 24, Accessing Menus and Control Windows.) Complete the following steps to output a waveform:



Run Mode

The arbitrary waveform generator supports the following four types of Run mode:

Continuous. A continuous waveform is output.

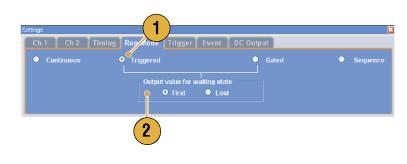
Triggered. A waveform is output once when the instrument receives a trigger signal. The instrument will wait for the next trigger signal after outputting the waveform.

Gated. A waveform is output only when a gate signal is asserted. A continuous waveform is output while the gate signal stays asserted.

Sequence. Multiple waveforms can be output in the order specified in the sequence.

You can select a run mode using the Run Mode page of Settings window.

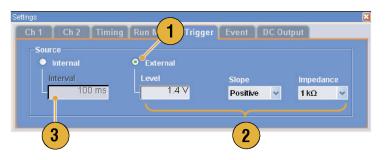
- 1. Select a Run mode.
- 2. In the Triggered or Gated mode, you can select the output value while the instrument is in the waiting-for-trigger state.
 - First Sets the output level to the first value of the waveform
 - Last Sets the output level to the last value of the waveform



Trigger Control

Trigger controls waveform output when the Run mode is Triggered, Gated or Sequence. Use the Trigger page of Settings window to set Trigger parameters.

- 1. You can select Trigger Source (Internal or External). The default is External.
- If External is selected, Trigger Level, Trigger Slope, and Trigger Impedance can be set.
 - Level Sets external trigger level.
 - Slope Determines whether the instrument finds trigger point on the rising edge or the falling edge of the signal.
 - Impedance Specifies external trigger impedance (1 kΩ or 50 Ω).
- **3.** If **Internal** is selected, internal trigger Interval can be set.



Quick Tips

- Trigger parameters control the signal outputs of the instrument. Trigger parameters cannot be set if Continuous is selected in the Run Mode.
- You can also control the trigger by pushing the front-panel Force Trigger button in addition to specifying a signal as the trigger source.

Accessing Menus and Control Windows

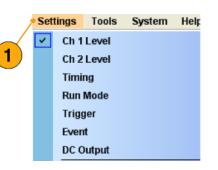
You can access menu commands and control windows using the following techniques:

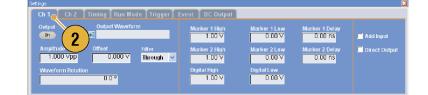
1. Click **Settings** from the menu bar, and then select a command.

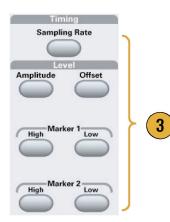
The selected item in the Settings window will become active.

- For a shortcut to settings menus, you can use the Settings window.
 Clicking a tab, such as Ch 1 or Timing, on the Settings window opens the corresponding page that you can use to select the instrument settings.
- 3. From the front panel, you can quickly access the parameters for sampling rate, amplitude level, offset level, and marker level.

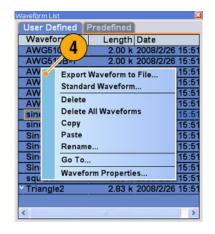
If you push one of these buttons, the corresponding parameter in the Settings window will be selected.







 You can right-click to gain quick access to associated menu commands.
 For example, right-click the Waveform List window to display the related menu commands.



Changing Control Settings

As you configure the instrument, you might need to set a numerical parameter such as an amplitude level or offset. To set these parameters in a screen window, touch or click the parameter to select it. Once the parameter is selected, the general purpose knob is assigned to the parameter.

You can use the general purpose knob to change parameters, although the following methods are generally available.

Some parameters supply a pop-up keypad or keyboard that you can use to enter a new value.

Touch or click the keypad (or keyboard) icon to display the keypad (or keyboard).

			the second s
	1.00	1 ×	
7	8	9	Т/р
4	5	6	G/n
	2	3	Μ/μ
0		-/+	k/m
Cancel	Bksp	Delete	Enter
		7 8 4 5 1 2 0 .	7 8 9 4 5 6 1 2 3 0 . -/+

Touch or click the parameter to select it. Move the underbar to a digit, and then use the digit select arrow keys to change the value of the digit.

Marker 2 High
<u>1</u> .00 V
2481-006

Display/Hide Control Windows

The arbitrary waveform generator displays four control windows by default. You can quickly hide or display each window using the window tag.

1. By default, four windows are displayed if the Run mode is Sequence.



- 2. Click the Settings tag.
- 3. The Settings window is hidden.



Status Bar

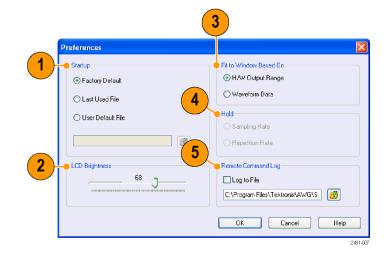
The Status Bar has two functions. It displays the status of the instrument, such as Sampling Rate, Run State, and Run Mode. It also has action buttons, such as Force Trigger, Force Event, All Outputs On/Off, and Run.

Sa	Repling Rate: 12.000 000 GS/s Status: Running R	un Mode: Sequence Force Force Event All Outputs On/Off Run 4 5 6 7
1.	Sampling Rate	Sampling rate setting is displayed.
2.	Run Status	Instrument status (Running or Stopped) is displayed.
3.	Run Mode	Run Mode is displayed.
4.	Force Trigger button	Same function as the front-panel Force Trigger button.
5.	Force Event button	Same function as the front-panel Force Event button.
6.	All Outputs On/Off button	Same function as the front-panel All Outputs On/Off button.
7.	Run button	Same function as the front-panel Run button.

Setting the User Preferences

Select **System > Preferences** to open the Preferences dialog box.

- Startup Select a power-on setting. (See page 43, *Changing Settings at Power-On.*)
- LCD Brightness Set the LCD brightness.
- Fit to Window Based On Select the vertical scale setting when you use the Zoom Fit function.
 - H/W Output Range Vertical scale is set based on the instrument hardware limitation.
 - Waveform Data Vertical scale is set based on the waveform data.
- 4. Hold Select which parameter is held when the effective waveform length is modified.
 - Sampling Rate
 - Repetition Rate
- Remote Command Log You can record the sequence of GPIB commands you used with your instrument.



Changing the Windows Display Style

You can configure the appearance of Waveform and Sequence windows for your arbitrary waveform generator.

Waveform Window

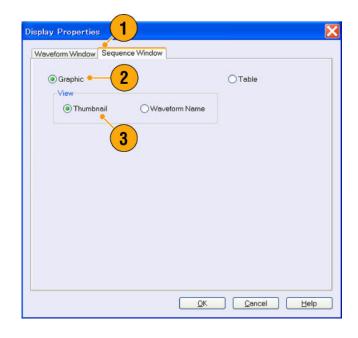
- Select View > Display Properties to display the Display Properties dialog box. Click the Waveform Window tab.
- 2. You can select the Waveform window display format (Graphic or Table).
- This example shows Graphic display. The view is fixed to Analog. You can select on and off for Overlay and Grid.
- When Overlay is specified, analog data from multiple channels can be displayed overlaid.
- 5. Select waveform thickness.
- You can select vertical units. Select Voltage or Normalized in the View data as box.
- 7. You can select horizontal units. Select Points or Time in the Scale box.
- 8. Click Table to set the Waveform window to Table display.
- **9.** You need to select Analog or Digital when Table is specified.
- **10.** When Digital is selected, you can select Binary or Hex.
- You can select the vertical and horizontal units. If Digital is selected in the Table display, vertical units selection (Voltage or Normalized) is disabled.
- **12.** You can select displayed items for each channel in the Waveform window.

	-	Table
aphic	3	○ Table
	<u> </u>	View
nalog 🗧	-	Analog
0verla	му (5	ODigital
Waveform	n Thickness	() Binary
	<u> </u>	
Show Grid		OHex
	6	(7)
w data as 🗸	'oltage 🥌 💌 ir	n Points 🧉 🔽 scale
	Ch 2	
nalog	Analog	
larker	Marker	
number .	- marker	
	Waveforr	Analog

Waveform Window Se	equence 8		
Graphic	•	• () Table	
View		View 9	
Analog			
Overlag	y	Digital	
Waveform	Thickness:		
		Binary	
Show Grid		OHex	
Units	— (11)		
View data as	oltage 🥌 👻 in	Points v scale	
Ch 1	Ch 2		
Analog	🖌 Analog		
Marker	Marker		

Sequence Window

- Select View > Display Properties to display the Display Properties dialog box. Click the Sequence Window tab.
- 2. You can select the display format (Graphic or Table).
- 3. When Graphic is selected, you can select either Thumbnail or Waveform Name.



Quick Tips

- (AWG7000 series only) When the DAC resolution of a channel is set to 10 bits, the marker data of the channel cannot be displayed.
- Vou can also access the Display Properties dialog box by right-clicking on the Waveform or Sequence window.

Run State Control and Output On/Off

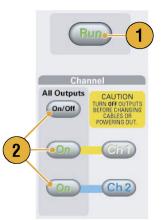
Do the following steps to control the start and stop of signal generation for the arbitrary waveform generator.

 Use the front-panel **Run** button to start and stop signal generation.
 Switching signal generation on or off is

called Run State control.

If a signal is being generated, the LED indicator lights up.

 To output the signal through the output connectors, push the front-panel All Outputs On/Off button or the Channel Output On button.



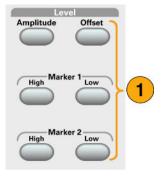
- Alternatively, you can use the Ch n (Channel) tab on the Settings window to enable the signal output.
- Settings Ch 1 Ch 2 Timing Run Mode Trigger Output Output Waveform © 0n
 ☐ 'Sine1000 Amplitude ○ 500 \/pp Waveform Rotation 0.0 °

Setting Output Signals

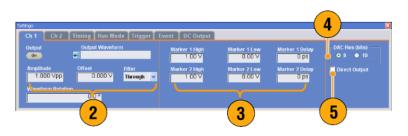
Analog and Marker Output

You can set the parameters for analog and marker output signals using the front panel buttons or the Channel page of Settings window.

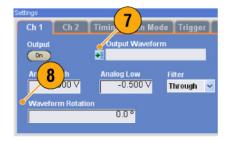
 Use the front-panel Level buttons to set the Amplitude, Offset, and Marker High/Low for each channel.



- Similarly, you can set parameters for Amplitude, Offset, and Filter using the Ch n page of Settings window.
- 3. You can set parameters for marker high, low and delay.
- (AWG7000 series) When 10 bits DAC Resolution is selected, Marker Outputs will be disabled.
- 5. Select Direct Output On and Off.
- (AWG5000 series) You can add an external signal to each channel analog output.
- 7. When the instrument is in the non-sequence mode, you can select the output waveform data using the Output Waveform field. Click the waveform list icon to display the Waveform List dialog box.
- 8. You can set phase shift or delay for each analog output signal when the instrument is in the non-sequence mode.







Quick Tips

- Each channel has independent output on and off control. When the output status of Ch n is set to On, both analog output and marker output are enabled.
- When Direct Output is set to On, filter and offset settings become inactive. The analog bandwidth setting range will change.
- (AWG7000 series) The Option 02 (Extended analog output bandwidth) and Option 06 (Interleave and wide bandwidth direct output) models do not have the control settings for Filter, Offset, and Direct Output.
- (AWG5000 series) You can use Add Input when Direct Output is set to off. If Direct Output is selected, Add Input is disabled.
- The Waveform Rotation can be set independently for each channel.
 - Analog Phase Can be set by degree (°).
 - Analog Delay Can be set by time or points.
- The Waveform Rotation setting does not affect the Waveform window display.

DC Output Page

1. The arbitrary waveform generator has four lines of DC output.

The level of each output can be set independently.

2. The output state (On or Off) of the DC output is common to all DC output channels.



Timing Control

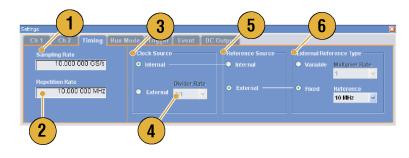
You can set parameters for sampling rate or clock using the Timing page of Settings window.

- 1. Sets Sampling Rate.
- 2. You can set Repetition Rate when the Run mode is not set to Sequence.
- 3. You can select Clock Source (Internal or External).
 - If External is selected, the clock signal from External Oscillator Input is used.
 - If Internal is selected, the clock signal is generated internally.
- 4. Divider Rate can be set when the Clock Source is set to External.
- You can select the Reference Source (Internal or External).
 Reference Source is selectable only when the Clock Source is set to Internal.
- 6. You can select the External Reference Type (Variable or Fixed).

This parameter is selectable only when the Clock Source is set to **Internal** and the Reference Source is set to **External**.

Quick Tips

- The Sampling Rate can be set when the internal clock source is selected and one of the following conditions is met:
 - Internal is selected as the reference source.
 - External is selected as the reference source and Fixed is selected as the external reference type.
- The arbitrary waveform generator accepts a 10 MHz, 20 MHz, or 100 MHz frequency signal as a Fixed external reference source.
- You can set the Multiplier Rate when the Clock Source is set to Internal, the Reference Source is set to External, and the External Reference Type is set to Variable.



Channel Coupling

You can change the parameter values for multiple channels at a time. This function is called Channel Coupling.

1. Select **Settings** > **Coupling** to open the Settings S<u>y</u>stem <u>T</u>ools <u>H</u>elp Coupling dialog box. Analog High/Low You can also open this dialog box from the pop-up menu displayed by Waveform Rotation right-clicking on the Channel page of the Marker Amplitude/Offset Settings window. 1 Marker High/Low Coupling... 2. Select a coupling method. Coupling Ch 1 -> Ch 2 and Ch 3 -> Ch 4 means that Ch 1 and Ch 2, and Ch 3 and Ch 4 Off 2 are coupled, respectively.) Ch 1 -> Ch 2 and Ch 3 -> Ch 4 3. Select Ch 1 -> Ch 2, Ch 3, Ch 4 to 3 couple the Ch 1 parameters with Ch 2, 🖲 Ch 1 -> Ch 2, Ch 3, Ch 4 Ch 3, and Ch 4 parameters. <u>o</u>K Cancel Help

Quick Tips

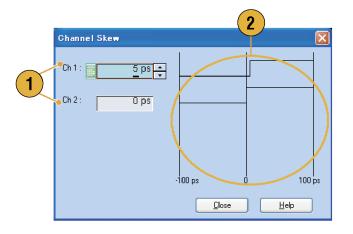
- Ch 1-> Ch 2, Ch 3, Ch 4 means that Ch 1 parameters are coupled with Ch 2, Ch 3 and Ch 4 parameters. With the Channel Coupling in the On state, the Ch 1 parameters are applied to the instrument hardware settings of the other three channels. You cannot select parameters for channel coupling in the Channel page of the Settings window. The disabled parameters are grayed out.
- The following parameters are excluded from channel coupling:
 - Channel skew
 - Output waveform
 - Sequence waveform
 - External signal add function
 - Waveform rotation
 - Marker delay
 - Parameters that are not related to the output signal, such as marker display on/off

Channel Skew Adjustment

The channel skew adjusts the skew (delay) of each channel output.

Select **System > Channel Skew** to open the Channel Skew dialog box.

- 1. You can adjust the skew for each channel independently. This adjustment applies to analog output and marker output.
- 2. Adjusting the skew value will update the dialog box display.

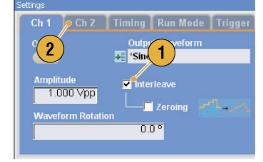


NOTE. If your instrument is a single channel model, the channel skew function is not supported.

Interleave

The AWG7000C series Option 06 and AWG7122B Option 06 offer interleave capability. The instrument can interleave two channels to attain higher sampling rates and longer waveform length.

- 1. To activate Interleave, select the Ch 1 page of Settings window, and then check the Interleave check box.
- 2. When Interleave is set to On, the Ch 2 tab is grayed out. You cannot access the Ch 2 parameters.



3. When Interleave is in the On state, you can select Zeroing On/Off.

The bandwidth becomes wider but the amplitude range is changed with Zeroing On. The default is Zeroing Off.

Settings		
Ch 1	Ch 2	Timing Run Mode Trigger
Output		Output Waveform
On		📲 *Sine1000
	ide <mark>DO Vpp</mark> irm Rotatic	✓ Interleave
		0.0

Quick Tips

- Interleaving is applied to analog output. When interleaving is on, marker data with even numbers will be output, such as 0,0,2,2,4,4,6,6.
- When output is on, changing the Interleave mode on and off will turn the output off.

The following table lists how interleaving extends the maximum sampling rate and waveform length:

Instrument type and option	Interleave	Sampling rate	Waveform length
AWG7122C, AWG7122B	On	12 GS/s to 24 GS/s	2 to 129,600,000 points
(Option 01, Option 06)	Off	10 MS/s to 12 GS/s	1 to 64,800,000 points
AWG7082C	On	8 GS/s to 12 GS/s	2 to 129,600,000 points
(Option 01, Option 06)	Off	10 MS/s to 8 GS/s	1 to 64,800,000 points
AWG7122C, AWG7122B	On	12 GS/s to 24 GS/s	2 to 64,800,000 points
(Option 06)	Off	10 MS/s to 12 GS/s	1 to 32,400,000 points
AWG7082C	On	8 GS/s to 16 GS/s	2 to 64,800,000 points
(Option 06)	Off	10 MS/s to 8 GS/s	1 to 32,400,000 points
AWG7122C, AWG7122B (Option 01)	Not available	10 MS/s to 12 GS/s	1 to 64,800,000 points
AWG7082C	Not available	10 MS/s to 8 GS/s	1 to 64,800,000 points
(Option 01)			
AWG7122C, AWG7122B	Not available	10 MS/s to 12 GS/s	1 to 32,400,000 points
(Standard models)			
AWG7082C	Not available	10 MS/s to 8 GS/s	1 to 32,400,000 points
(Standard model)			

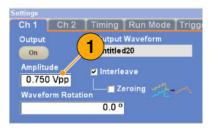
Interleave Adjustment

Interleaving is a function to attain twice the sampling rate of single channel by combining the Ch 1 and Ch 2 outputs. When the interleaving is set to On, you can adjust the relative values for Phase and Amplitude between the channels.

- In this example, Ch 1 amplitude is set to 0.75 Vp-p. Use the Settings window to enter Ch 1 amplitude value.
- Select System > Interleave Adjustment to open the Interleave Adjustment dialog box.

Enter 0.100 Vp-p in this example as an adjustment value of relative amplitude.

- **3.** Both Ch 1 and Ch 2 amplitude values are adjusted internally. See the Quick Tip below for calculation formula.
- The phase adjustment will be done by fixing Ch 1 and changing Ch 2. The adjustment units are degrees. The setting range is as follows:
 - -180.0 to +180.0 degrees



Interleave Adjustment	×
Relative Amplitude	h
Adjustment Value : 0.100 Vpp	
0.850 Vpp	
0.750 Vpp → 3	
0.100 Vpp Amplitude	
0.650 Vpp Ch 1 Adjusted Amplitude	
Relative Phase Adjustment Value :	
Internal Ch 1 Internal Ch 2	
<u>C</u> lose <u>H</u> elp	

Quick Tip

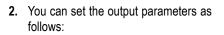
- Both Ch 1 and Ch 2 will be adjusted internally in the amplitude adjustment. The internal amplitude values for each channel will be calculated as follows:
 - Internal Ch 1 Amplitude = Ch 1 Amplitude Value Adjustment Value
 - Internal Ch 2 Amplitude = Ch 1 Amplitude Value + Adjustment Value

NOTE. You can set the amplitude adjustment value within the range of Ch 1 amplitude setting. The adjustment value may be clipped to maximum or minimum value depending on the Ch 1 amplitude setting. The clipped value will be applied to the instrument hardware.

Digital Output (Option 03)

Option 03 supports digital data output on AWG5002C, AWG5012C, AWG5002B, and AWG5012B instruments.

1. The SMB connectors for 14 bit digital data output are present for Ch 1 and Ch 2 on the rear panel.



- Digital Amplitude/Offset
- Digital High/Low

The digital output levels are fixed as follows:

- -1.0 V to +2.7 V, into 50 Ω
- 0.01 V resolution

4 0			
1	(a)	0.0	
Sett	<mark>ings</mark> Tools System	Help	
¥	Ch 1 Level		
	Ch 2 Level		
	Timing		
	Run Mode		
	Trigger		
	Event		
	DC Output		
~	Analog Amplitude/Offse	et	
	Analog High/Low		
	Waveform Rotation	×	
	Marker Amplitude/Offse	et	
~	Marker High/Low		
	Digital Amplitude/Offset	1	•
~	Digital High/Low		2
	Coupling		

Quick Tip

Each channel has independent output on and off control. When the output status of Ch n is set to On, both analog output and digital output are enabled.

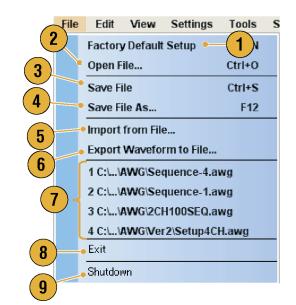
Saving and Recalling Setups

Use the File menu for basic file operations such as saving or recalling instrument setups or importing or exporting waveform data. You can also use the File menu for standard Windows operations such as loading the most recent setup files.

File Menu

The following menu items are provided in the File menu. For a complete description of each menu command, refer to the instrument online help system.

- 1. Recalls factory default setups. (See page 43, *Default Setup*.)
- 2. Opens a dialog box to load an instrument setup.
- 3. Saves (Overwrites) an instrument setup.
- **4.** Saves an instrument setup assigning a new setup file name.
- 5. Use these commands to import waveform data.
- 6. Exports waveform data to a file for use with other applications.
- 7. A list of setup files you accessed recently is displayed here.
- 8. The application closes.
- **9.** The application closes and then the instrument shuts down.



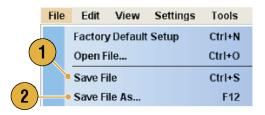
Quick Tip

You can also shut down the instrument by pushing the front-panel power button (On/Standby switch) while the application is running. When the power button is pushed, a dialog box asks you whether to save current setups. If you select Yes, the current setups are preserved and then the instrument will start the shutdown process.

Saving an Instrument Setup

Use the following steps to save an instrument setup:

- Select File > Save File to overwrite the existing instrument setup with an updated setup file.
- To save the current setup to a new setup file, select File > Save File As or push the front-panel Save button.
- **3.** Select a location where you want to save the setup.
- 4. Type a file name or use the default name.
- 5. Click Save.



Save		? 🗙
Save jn:	🔁 AWG_Files_New 🕑 ઉ 🎓 🛤 🗸	
3		
My Documents		
My Computer	4 5	
	File name: Setup1.awg	<u>S</u> ave
My Network	Save as type: awg (*.awg)	Cancel

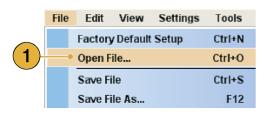
Quick Tips

- If a setup file contains Integer format waveform(s), the file size is reduced. For more information about waveform data format (Real or Integer), refer to the online help.
- To change the waveform format in the Waveform, Waveform List, or Settings window, you can use the Waveform Properties dialog box. (See page 57, Confirming Waveform Properties.)

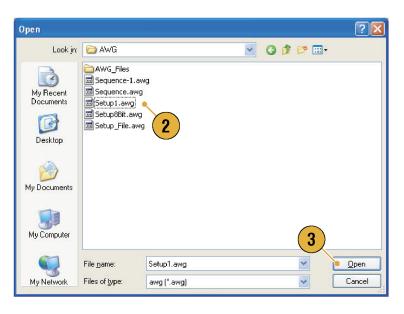
Recalling an Instrument Setup

You can recall an instrument setup from the File menu or from Windows Explorer.

 Select File > Open File to open the Open File dialog box.



- 2. Select a setup file.
- 3. Click Open.



Quick Tips

- The arbitrary waveform generator uses a setup file that has an extension AWG. Only *.AWG files are displayed on the Open File dialog box by default.
- Once you recall a setup, the instrument retains the setup until you execute Save File or Save File As. If you select Save File after changing the instrument parameters, the instrument setup file will be automatically overwritten.
- Output status including DC Output becomes Off when a setup file is recalled.

NOTE. The AWG5000 series and AWG7000 series setup files are compatible each other. However, if the parameter value(s) of an instrument setup file are out of range, a warning message is displayed. In this case, out of range parameter values are set to the default values.

Default Setup

Push the front-panel Factory Default button to recall the factory default settings.

- To quickly return to the factory default settings, push the front-panel Factory Default button.
- 2. When the instrument setups are modified, a confirmation dialog box appears.
- 3. You can also recall the factory default settings from the File menu.

AWG712	2 2				×
2	Davia	unt to onus	our rest	ch un 3	
? •	Do you v	vant to save	e current s	etup?	

Save

Factory Default

Open

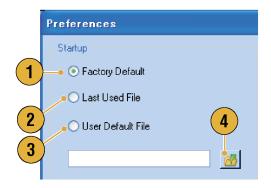
	File	Edit	View	Settings	Tools
	~	Factory	y Default	Setup	Ctrl+N
3		Open F	ile		Ctrl+O
		Save F	ile		Ctrl+S
		Save F	ile As		F12

Changing Settings at Power-On

You can select the instrument settings that are restored when you power on the instrument.

Select **System > Preferences** to display the Preferences dialog box. You can select the power-on setups from the following:

- Factory Default The factory default settings are always restored when the instrument is powered on.
- 2. Last Used File Restores the setups that were saved or recalled last time.
- User Default File A specified setup file is always restored when the instrument is powered on.
- Click the icon to display a dialog box to select the setup file.
 This icon is enabled when User Default File is selected.



Importing Waveform Data

Data import functions allow you to use waveform data created outside the arbitrary waveform generator. You can import data to create a new waveform or to replace existing waveform data.

The arbitrary waveform generator supports the following file formats:

- *.AWG file created by Tektronix AWG5000 series or AWG7000 series
- The following file formats created by Tektronix arbitrary waveform generators such as AWG400/500/600/700 series:
 - *.pat
 - = *.seq
 - = *.wfm
- *.TFW file created by Tektronix AFG3000 series arbitrary/function generators
- *.DTG file created by Tektronix DTG5000 series data timing generators
- *.WFM or *.ISF file created by Tektronix TDS/DPO series oscilloscopes
- Text file (*.TXT)

Refer to the online help system for more information about file import.

 Select File > Import from File to display the Import from File dialog box.

File	Edit	View	Settings	Tools
	Factory	/ Default	Setup	Ctrl+N
	Open F	ile		Ctrl+O
	Save Fi	le		Ctrl+S
	Save Fi	le As		F12
	Import	from File	e 🖌	

- 2. Select the file format that you want to import.
- 3. Click **OK**. The File Import dialog box, such as shown in step 4, is displayed.

Import from File
AWG5000/7000 (*.AWG)
OAWG400/500/600/700 (*.PAT)
OAWG400/500/600/700 (*.SEQ)
OAWG400/500/600/700 (*.WFM)
OAFG3000 (*.TFW)
O DTG5000 (*.DTG)
O TDS3000, DPO4000 (*.ISF)
TDS5000, TDS6000, TT 2 A/DPO7000, TA 2 A8xxx DSA8200, 5 PO/DSA70000 (*:WFM) Text (*:TXT) 3 QK Cancel Help

- 4. Select a file to import.
- **5.** Select an import action in the Operation frame.
 - Set to Select the channel and index number. The imported waveform data will be assigned to the specified position.
 - Insert before The imported waveform data will be inserted before the specified cell of the sequence. When the run mode is non-sequence, this parameter is disabled.
 - Create only The imported waveform will be added to the Waveform List window.
 - Overwrite Specified existing waveform data is overwritten.
- 6. If the imported waveform data contains information on sampling rate, amplitude, or offset, you can select whether you load that information using the Change H/W Setup.

For example, if you check the Sampling Rate check box, the sampling rate will be modified to reproduce the same signal as the imported data.

7. Click Open.

When the import file format is *.AWG, *.DTG, or *.TXT, a corresponding dialog box is displayed.

When the import file format is other than *.AWG, *.DTG, or *.TXT, the selected file is imported and the waveform name(s) are listed in the Waveform List window.

File Import		? 🛛
Look in:	😂 AWG	🕙 🔇 🎓 🛤 -
My Recent Documents Desklop My Documents	Awg_Files Ver2 Waveforms 2CH1005EQ.awg Sequence-1.awg Sequence-3.awg Sequence-4.awg Setup3.awg Setup5.awg	7
y Network Operation Set to — Insert before Create only Overwrite	Filename: Sequence-1.awg Files of type: AWG (*.awg)	Change HAW Setup Sampling Rate Amplitude/Offset

 If the file format is Tektronix AWG5000 series or AWG7000 series, the AWG File Import dialog box is displayed.

Select a waveform to import.

 Click OK. The selected waveform is imported.

You can select multiple waveforms.

dc_minus 1.00 k 2006/08/21 18:00 dc_plus 1.00 k 2006/08/21 17:59 dc_zero 1.00 k 2006/08/21 18:14 marker_hi 1.00 k 2006/08/21 18:39 marker_low 1.00 k 2006/08/21 18:39 sin_32 1.02 k 2006/08/21 18:36 sin_se_mk1_mk2 1.00 k 2006/08/21 18:38	- 1	Waveform Name	Longth	Date
dc_plus 1.00 k 2006/08/21 17:59 dc_zero 1.00 k 2006/08/21 18:14 marker_hi 1.00 k 2006/08/21 18:39 sin_32 1.02 k 2006/08/21 18:39 sin_sin_32 1.02 k 2006/08/21 18:37 square1 1.00 k 2006/08/21 18:38			Length	
dc_zero 1.00 k 2006/08/21 18:14 marker_hi 1.00 k 2006/08/21 18:39 marker_low 1.00 k 2006/08/21 18:39 sin_32 1.02 k 2006/08/21 18:36 sine_mk1_mk2 1.00 k 2006/08/21 18:38 square1 1.00 k 2006/08/21 18:38	- 1			
marker_hi 1.00 k 2006/08/21 18:39 marker_low 1.00 k 2006/08/21 18:39 sin_32 1.02 k 2006/08/21 18:36 sine_mk1_mk2 1.00 k 2006/08/21 18:37 square1 1.00 k 2006/08/21 18:38	_			
marker_low 1.00 k 2006/08/21 18:39 sin_32 1.02 k 2006/08/21 18:36 sine_mk1_mk2 1.00 k 2006/08/21 18:37 square1 1.00 k 2006/08/21 18:38		dc_zero		
sin_32 1.02 k 2006/08/2118:36 sin_32 1.02 k 2006/08/2118:36 sin_e_ink1_mk2 1.00 k 2006/08/2118:37 square1 1.00 k 2006/08/2118:38		marker_hi	1.00 k	2006/08/21 18:39
sine_mk1_mk2 1.00 k 2006/08/21 18:37 square1 1.00 k 2006/08/21 18:38		marker_low	1.00 k	2006/08/21 18:39
square1 1.00 k 2006/08/21 18:38		sin_32	1.02 k	2006/08/21 18:36
	_	sine_mk1_mk2	1.00 k	2006/08/21 18:37
		square1	1.00 k	2006/08/21 18:38
		9		
			Cancel	Help

(

- If the file format is Tektronix DTG5000 series, the DTG File Import dialog box is displayed.
- **11.** Assign each bit of imported DTG5000 series block data (DTG bits) to AWG bits.

	DTG File Import 🛛 🗙
10	DTG bits AWG bits
	Group1: bit 0 Ch 1: D0
	Group1: bit 1 Ch 1: D1 (11)
	Group1: bit 2 Ch 1: D11
	Group1: bit 3 None 🧉 🔽
	Group1: bit 4 None
	Group1: bit 5 None
	Group1: bit 6 None
	Group1: bit 7 None
	Group2: bit 0 None
	Group2: bit 1 None
	Group2: bit 2 None
	Group2: bit 3 None
	Group2: bit 4 None
	Group2: bit 5 None
	Group2: bit 6 None
	Croup21 hit 7 Nono
	<u>OK</u> <u>C</u> ancel <u>H</u> elp

- If text file format is selected, the Text File Import dialog box is displayed. Select the file format using the Format frame.
 Select **Digital** to specify each bit for DAC. If your instrument is an AWG5000 series, Digital format is fixed to 14 bits.
- **13.** Select the normalize option using the Normalize frame.
 - None The waveform data is not normalized.
 - Fit to DAC range, preserve offset The waveform data is scaled relative to 0 (zero).
 - Fit to full DAC range Minimum value goes to –1.0 in normalized value and the maximum value goes to +1.0 in normalized value.
- 14. This dialog box is displayed when you execute import and the same name waveforms already exist. Select Yes or Yes to All to replace the waveform(s).

	Text File Import
2	•Format
	 Analog
	🔿 Digital 8 bits
	🔿 Digital 10 bits
3	• Normalize
	● None
	◯ Fit to DAC-range, preserve offset
	O Fit to full DAC range
	OK Cancel Help

Confirm Waveform Replace	
Current Setup already contains a Waveform named 'Sample-1'.	
Would you like to replace the existing waveform	
Waveform Length 960 Points modified: Saturday, Jun 24, 2006, 4:25:44 PM	
with this one ?	
Waveform Length 960 Points modified: Saturday, Jun 24, 2006, 4:25:45 PM	
14 Yes No	Help

Quick Tips

When creating a new waveform, the name of the imported file will be the name of created waveform.

(1

By executing the file import function, the existing waveform is changed to be the same length as the imported file.

Exporting Waveform Data

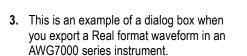
The arbitrary waveform generator can export waveform data to a text file for use with other applications. You can also select a pattern file or waveform file for use in AWG400/500/600/700 series instruments.

Waveform List

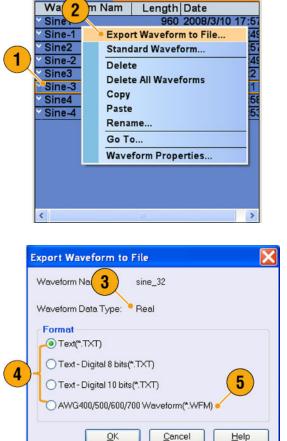
User Defined Predefined

- Select the waveform data for export. You can select a waveform from the Waveform List window.
- Right click to display the popup menu. Select Export Waveform to File to open the dialog box.

You can also select the Export Waveform to File dialog box by right-clicking in the Sequence or Waveform window.



- 4. Select a file format.
- 5. You can export a Real format waveform into a *.wfm file for the AWG400/500/600/700 series instruments.



- 6. This is an example of a dialog box when you export an Integer format waveform in an AWG7000 series instrument.
- You can select Analog or Digital when you select a *.txt format. Select Digital to specify each bit for DAC.
- 8. You can export an Integer format waveform into a *.pat file for the AWG400/500/600/700 series instruments.
- 9. Click OK. The Export dialog box shown in step 10 is displayed.
- **10.** Select a location to save the waveform data in Save in box.
- **11.** The waveform name you selected in the Waveform List window is displayed.
- 12. Click Save. You can export the selected waveform data as a specified file format.

	Export Waveform to File
	Waveform Na 6 Sine-3
I	Waveform Data Type: • Integer
I	Format
I	 Text - Analog 8 bits(*.TXT)
4	◯ Text - Analog 10 bits(*.TXT)
1	⊖ Text - Digital 8 bits(".TXT)
I	Text - Digital 10 bits(*.TXT)
I	OAWG400 Pattern 16 bits(*.PAT) • 8
I	AWG500/600/700 Pattern 10 bits(*.PAT)
	9 OK Cancel Help

7



Quick Tips

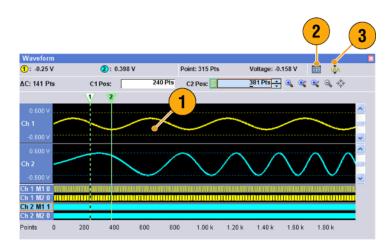
- Analog data is exported as normalized value.
- You can select DAC resolution when an Integer waveform is exported. The selected DAC resolution is used to convert integer data to normalized value.
- To change waveform format (Real or Integer), use the Waveform Properties dialog box. (See page 57, Confirming Waveform Properties.)

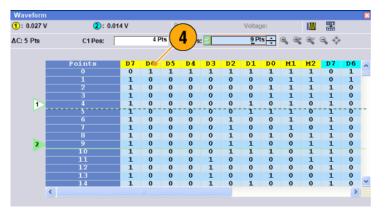
Waveform Display and Edit

Waveform Window

You can use the Waveform window to edit a newly created waveform or user-defined waveform listed in the Waveform List window. A selected element in the Sequence window or a selected waveform on the Ch n page of the Settings window is displayed in the Waveform window.

- 1. This is an example of Graphic display. Analog data and markers for Ch 1 and Ch 2 are displayed.
- 2. Click this icon to toggle graphic display and table display.
- Click this icon (Vertical Best Fit) to adjust analog channel height so that all the elements are contained in the Waveform window.
- This is an example of Table display. You can select either Analog or Digital in the Table display. This example shows Digital display with binary format.





Quick Tips

- You can select displayed items in the Waveform window from analog data only, marker data only, or analog and marker data.
- To remove waveform data from the Waveform window, select Edit > Clear from the menu bar.
- You can select the vertical and horizontal units using the Display Properties dialog box. (See page 29, Changing the Windows Display Style.)
- To set a waveform from the Waveform List window, select a waveform and drag and drop it to the Waveform window.

Using Zoom

Use Zoom when you want to temporarily look at details of a waveform. To magnify a waveform, select Zoom commands from the View menu, or use the Zoom icons. The choices are as follows:

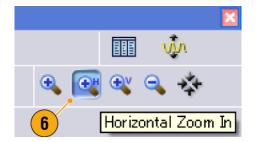
- Zoom In Use Zoom In to magnify a waveform horizontally and vertically at the same time.
- Horizontal Zoom In Use Horizontal Zoom In to magnify a waveform horizontally.
- 3. Vertical Zoom In Use Vertical Zoom In to magnify a waveform vertically.

You can select the vertical scale definition when zooming vertically. Use the Preferences dialog box. (See page 28, Setting the User Preferences.)

- Zoom Out Use Zoom Out to return the previous zoom factor. You can use Zoom Out only after the waveform is magnified.
- 5. Fit to Window Use Fit to Window to fit the waveform in the window and restore the waveform to its state before the first zoom in. You can use Fit to Window only after the waveform is magnified.
- 6. The fastest way to set up a zoom display is to use Zoom icons on the Waveform window.

Select one of the Zoom icons, and then click and drag across the segment of the waveform to create a box for zooming, or just click a point in the waveform.





Creating or Modifying a Waveform

Use the Edit menu to create a new waveform or modify an existing waveform.

- Use Undo to cancel the last process and Redo to repeat the last process.
 Undo does not apply to cursor position, zoom, and scroll functions.
- Use Create Analog Waveform or Create Digital Pattern to open dialog boxes to create waveforms or digital patterns.
- Use Equation Editor to open the Equation Editor to create equations to create complex waveforms.
- Use the basic editing controls to cut, copy, paste, and delete waveforms.
 In the sequence or subsequence, Cut, Copy, or Delete causes an immediate action.
- Use Delete All Waveforms to delete all of the user-defined waveforms in the setup file.
- Use Clear to remove the content of selected elements in the Sequence window. Remaining elements do not shift.

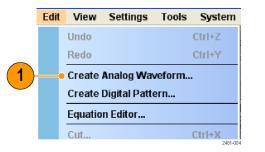
In the Waveform window, **Clear** removes the selected waveform data.

Edit	View	Settings	Tools	System
	Undo			Ctrl+Z
	Redo			Ctrl+Y
	Create	Analog Wav	/eform	
	Create	Digital Patte	ern	
	Equatio	n Editor		
	Cut			Ctrl+X
	Сору			Ctrl+C
	Paste			Ctrl+V
	Paste-li	nsert		
	Paste-F	Replace		
	Insert V	Vaveform		
	Set Wa	veform		
	Clear			
	Delete			Del
	Delete I	All Wavefor	ms	
	Renam	e		
	Sequen	ce Control	Parame	ters
	Insert S	Subsequence	:e	
	Set Sub	sequence.		
	Edit Sub	osequence		
	Name S	Subsequence	:e	
	Delete I	All Subsequ	ences	
	Modify I	Pattern		•
	Invert			
	Shift/Ro	tate		
	Scale			
	Offset			
	Wavefo	rm Propert	ies	
				2481-002

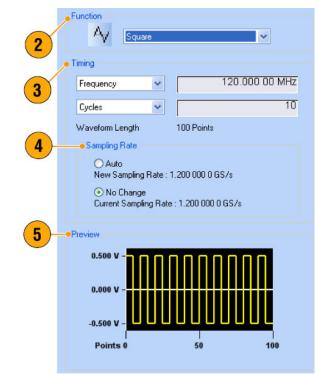
Creating a Standard Waveform

You can create a new waveform using the Create Analog Waveform dialog box.

 Select Edit > Create Analog Waveform to open the Create Analog Waveform dialog box.



- 2. Use Function to select a waveform type. You can select a waveform from Sine, Triangle, Square, Ramp, Gaussian Noise, and DC.
- 3. Use Timing to set parameters for Frequency, Waveform Length, and Cycle.
- 4. Select Auto or No Change in Sampling Rate.
 - Auto Sampling rate and waveform length are automatically set to appropriate values.
 - No Change Sampling rate is not changed. You can select any two parameters from frequency, waveform length, and cycle. The remaining parameter will be calculated automatically.
- 5. A waveform is displayed on the Preview screen.



- 6. Use Level to set parameters for Amplitude/Offset or High/Low.
- Use Option to select the amplitude/ offset settings. This frame is displayed when you set the vertical units to Voltage. If you set the vertical units to Normalized

Value, this frame is disabled. (See page 29, *Changing the Windows Display Style*.)

- **8.** Select an edit action in the Operation frame.
 - Set to Specifies the channel and index number. The created waveform is assigned to the specified position.
 - Insert before The created waveform is inserted before the specified cell of the sequence. When this command is executed, the remaining data is shifted. When the Run mode is non-sequence, this parameter is disabled.
 - Create Only Creates a new waveform, but the waveform is not loaded. Enter the waveform name in the Waveform Name box. The created waveform is listed in the Waveform List window.
 - Overwrite Specified existing waveform data is overwritten. When you select Overwrite, a waveform currently being loaded is displayed in the Target Waveform Name box. The Waveform Name box is disabled.
- 9. Click Execute to create a waveform.

Quick Tip

Use Create Digital Pattern to create digital patterns in a similar manner as creating Analog waveforms.

	- Level
6	 Amplitude / Offset
	O High / Low
	Amplitude : 1.000 000 Vpp
	Offset : 0.000 000 ∨
7-	• Option
	• Use specified amplitude and offset to calculate data.
	Create data with DAC full scale value. Specified amplitude and offset are directly applied to H/W setup.
8	-• Operation
	Set to Index No 2 v at Ch 1 v Insert before Target Waveform Name Create only Overwrite
	Waveform Name: Untitled20
	Execute Close Help
	9

Equation Editor

The Equation Editor is an ASCII text editor that uses text strings to create waveforms by loading, editing, and compiling equation files. The editor provides control and flexibility to create more complex waveforms than using the Create Analog Waveform or Create Digital Pattern tools alone. Access the editor from the Edit menu.

The following list provides some limitations and guidelines for using the Equation Editor.

- The maximum number of characters in a text string is 256, including spaces.
- The maximum length (sum of all string lengths) in a program is 1000.
- The Equation Editor only supports the 7-bit ASCII character set.
- Concatenate strings with a colon. An example of embedding a numeric value in a string is "AA":i:"Value".
- Click the icons in the tool bar for operations such as open, save, cut, copy, and paste.

Equation Editor	×
🛩 🖬 🐰 🖻 🛱	
Untitled.equ Line: 1	
Test Editor	
Output	
Selection	ר
Soft Keypad Basic Keywords Waveform Functions Math Functions 1 2 3 4 6 8 7 8 9 9 7 8aokspace 0 W E n T Y U 1 0 P 9 2 1 Case A S D F G H J K L 2 Entr Case A S D F G H J K L 2 C Case A S D F G H U K L 2 C Case F S N U 5 7 2 C Entr	
Input/Dulput file path : C:\\System Compile Close Help	2481-009

Click the tabs to access tools to help create or modify equations:

- The Soft Keypad provides an on-screen keyboard for entering data and characters directly.
- Use the Basic Keywords tab to quickly enter predefined variables and control statements.
- Use the Waveform Functions tab quickly enter common waveform functions.
- Use the Math Functions tab to quickly enter math functions to use as part of a waveform equation expression.

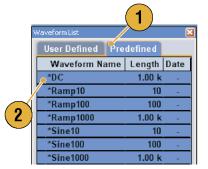
Refer to the online help for additional information on the equation editor and the waveform functions.

Accessing Waveform in a Setup File

A created waveform is registered as a user-defined waveform in the Waveform List window. The Waveform List window lists the waveforms that are saved in the setup files (*.awg).

- 1. To select a predefined waveform, click the **Predefined** tab.
- 2. Predefined waveforms have an asterisk sign (*) to the left of the waveform name.

NOTE. You cannot edit, delete, or rename the predefined waveforms.

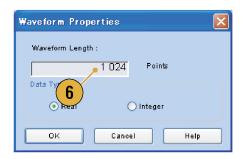


3. To select a user-defined waveform, click the User Defined tab.

To edit a user-defined waveform, select the waveform and drag it to the Waveform window.

- You can sort the waveform list by the order of Waveform Name, Length, or Date.
- 5. Each waveform length is displayed as a three-digit number in the Waveform List window.
- 6. If you want to know the exact waveform length, select the waveform and then right-click to display the pop-up menu. Select Waveform Properties to display the Waveform Properties dialog box. You can confirm the waveform length with this dialog box.

3			
	Waveform List User Defined Pro		
	🖻 Waveform Name	Length	Date
	× AWG510B	2.00 k	2006/4/21 8:
	× AWG710B	2.00 k	2006/4/21 8:
4)	dc_minus	1.00 k	2006/6/6 11:
_	dc_plus	1.00 k	2006/6/6 11:
	dc_zero	1.00 k	2006/6/6 11:
	marker_h 5	1.00 k	2006/6/6 11:
	marker_low	1.00 k	2006/6/6 11:
	≚ sine_32	● 1.02 k	2006/6/6 11:
	sine_mk1_mk2	1.00 k	2006/6/6 11:
	square1	1.00 k	2006/6/6 11:
	<		



Quick Tips

- If you right-click this window, a pop-up menu displays. You can access the commands, such as Delete, Copy, and Paste.
- When you create a waveform, you cannot use the same name as a predefined waveform.

Changing a User-Defined Waveform Name

You can change a user-defined waveform name in the Waveform List window.

- Select a waveform in the Waveform List window, and then select Edit > Rename from the menu bar to open the Rename dialog box.
- 2. The waveform name is displayed.
- 3. Enter the new waveform name in the To field.

1-	Rename	X
2	Change Waveform Name	
3	Rename: sample12	
	To : Untitled	
	<u>O</u> K <u>O</u> ancel <u>H</u> elp	

Confirming Waveform Properties

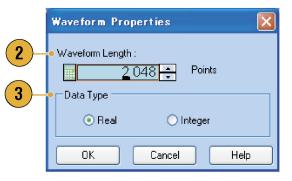
You can confirm or change properties of waveform data using the Waveform Properties dialog box.

 Select a waveform in the Waveform List window, and then select Waveform Properties from the popup menu to display the dialog box.

You can access the Waveform Properties dialog box by right-clicking in the Waveform window or the Ch n page of Settings window.

Waveform Lis		2
User De		
Wavefo	rm Name	Length Date
× AV × AV dc dc dc ma ma	Standard Waveform Delete Delete All Waveform Copy Paste Rename Go To) k 2006/) k 2006/
ein Siller	Waveform Properti	1 1 2006
Sine2		2.45 k 2006

- 2. You can confirm or change the waveform length.
- **3.** You can confirm or change the waveform data type (Real or Integer).



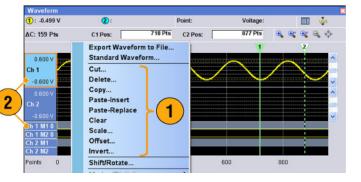
Editing a Waveform

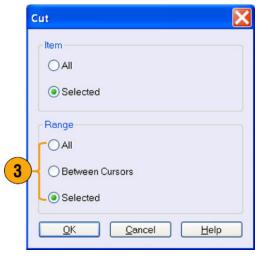
You can edit a waveform which is created using the Standard Waveform dialog box, imported waveform, or a user-defined waveform listed in the Waveform List window.

Item and Range

When you edit a waveform, items and range are usually specified as an edit target.

- 1. To edit a waveform, you can use these menu items.
- 2. You can select edit item(s) from the following:
 - Ch n Analog data
 - Ch n Marker 1 data/Marker 2 data
 - All Edit is applied to all items. All can be target of an edit operation such as Cut or Copy.
 - All Analog Edit is applied to all analog data. All Analog can be selected when Scale or Offset is selected.
 - All Markers Edit is applied to all marker data.
- **3.** You can select edit range from the following:
 - All Edit is applied to all the range of selected item(s).
 - Between Cursors Edit is applied to the range between cursors.
 - Selected Edit is applied to selected range. This selection is available only in the Table display



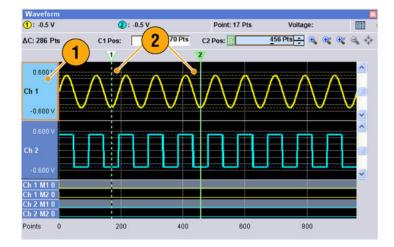


NOTE. The internal clipboard resides in the instrument application software. It is different from Windows clipboard. You cannot transfer data from other applications like Microsoft Excel into the instrument clipboard. Data transfer from other applications is possible using the import/export functions.

Cut and Paste Example

The following procedure shows Cut and Paste example in the Waveform window (Graphic display). You can also execute Cut or Paste in the Table display.

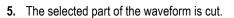
- 1. Select the item(s) you want to edit. This example shows cut and paste operation using two channels.
- 2. Specify the range using cursors.



- Select Edit > Cut to open the Cut dialog box. Select the following:
 - Item Selected
 - Range Between Cursors

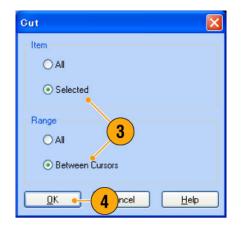
If you need to change the Items or Range settings, use this dialog box.

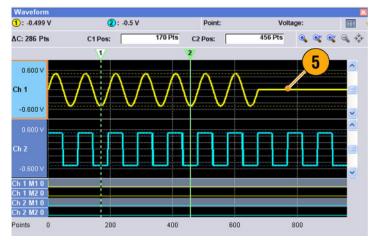
4. Click OK.



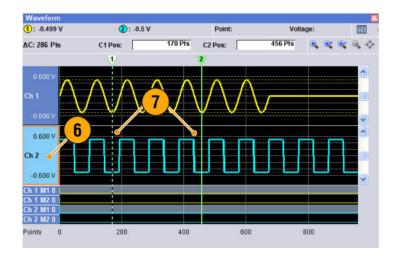
NOTE. If a part of items are cut or deleted, the waveform length will not be shortened. The data is shifted. The part after the shifted area will be filled with default value.

NOTE. If all items are cut or deleted, the waveform length is shortened accordingly.

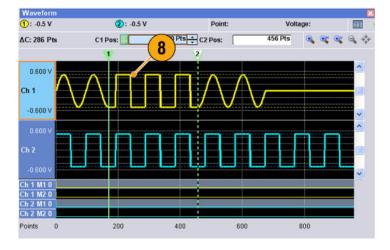




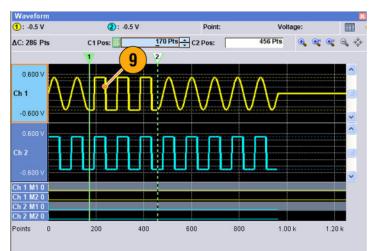
- 6. Select Ch 2.
- 7. Specify the edit target using the cursors. From the Edit menu, select **Copy**.



8. This is an example of **Paste-Replace**. The specified range of Ch 2 waveform is pasted and replaces the Ch 1 waveform. The Ch 1 waveform length is not changed.



9. This is an example of **Paste-Insert**. The specified range of Ch 2 waveform is inserted on the Ch 1 waveform. The Ch 1 waveform length is changed.



Math Waveforms

You can use the Math dialog box to perform mathematical operations on the waveform you are editing. The analog data of two waveforms can be added, subtracted, or multiplied. The created waveform data can be added to the Waveform List.

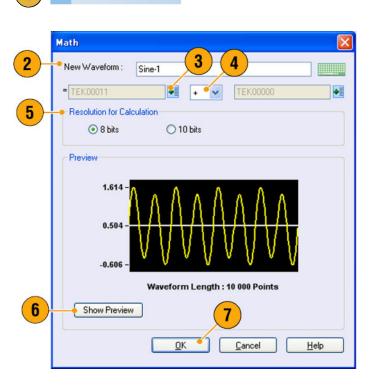
Tools

System

Math...

Help

- Select Tools > Math to display the Math dialog box.
- 2. You can enter a waveform name in the New Waveform field.
- Select a waveform from the waveform list. Click the icon to display the Waveform List dialog box.
- 4. Select a math operator.
- 5. (AWG7000 series) Select the resolution.
- 6. If you click **Show Preview**, the calculation results will appear on the Preview screen.
- 7. Click **OK** to add the new waveform to the Waveform List window.



Quick Tips

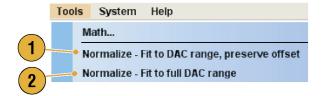
- A new waveform will be created as the result of waveform math operation. For the marker data, the data of the first operand waveform will be copied to the new waveform.
- The math operation is executed for all analog waveform data.
- If the length of two waveforms is not the same, the length of the result is the same as the length of the shorter waveform. The beginning part of the longer waveform is used for the calculation.

Normalize Option

You can select normalize options when analog data is normalized. Normalize is executed for the entire analog waveform data.

Select one of the following options from the Tools menu:

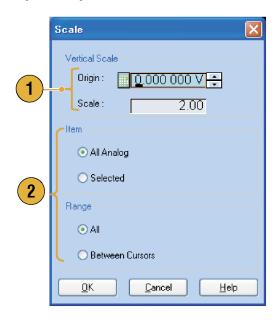
- Fit to DAC range, preserve offset The waveform data is scaled relative to 0 (zero).
- Fit to full DAC range Minimum value goes to -1.0 in normalized value and the maximum value goes to +1.0 in normalized value.



Using Other Edit Menu Commands

Scale. You can scale the specified range of analog data using Scale from the Edit menu.

- 1. Vertical scale origin and scale factor can be set. The scale factor does not have the units.
- 2. Use this dialog box to change the Item or Range. (See page 58, *Item and Range*.)



Offset. You can add constants to the specified range of analog data using Offset from the Edit menu.

1

2

Offset

Value

Item

Range -

<u>ο</u>κ

<u>1.000 000 V</u>÷

Between Cursors.

<u>C</u>ancel

Help

All Analog
 Selected

- 1. Offset can be set by voltage or normalized value.
- 2. Use this dialog box to change the Item or Range. (See page 58, *Item and Range*.)

Invert. Data values in the specified range can be inverted using **Invert** from the Edit menu.

 For analog data, a positive value will become negative. For marker data, low (0) becomes high (1).

Use this dialog box to change the Item or Range. (See page 58, *Item and Range*.)

	Invert 🛛
1	Item All Selected Range All Between Cursors
	<u> </u>

Horizontal Shift/Rotate. You can shift or rotate the specified range of waveform data horizontally using Shift/Rotate from the Edit menu.

- Select Mode (Shift or Rotate). You can set the shift or rotate values (time or points).
- **2.** Linear or Quadratic interpolation can be selected for fractional shift or rotation.
- 3. Use this dialog box to change the Item or Range. (See page 58, *Item and Range*.)

0	Shift / Rotate
(1)-	• Mode
	O Shit ○ Shit ○ Rotate
2-	Interpolation Cinear
ſ	e Item
	⊙All
3	⊖ Selected
	Range
	⊙All
Ļ	O Between Cursors
	<u>D</u> K <u>C</u> ancel <u>H</u> elp

Quick Tips

- Horizontal Rotate is used to check if the waveform data is connected smoothly from the end of the first waveform to the beginning of the second waveform. This is especially useful when the waveform is looped by the sequencer.
- Horizontal Shift/Rotate is applied for analog data and marker.

All High/All Low. You can set the specified range of data to high or low using **All High/All Low** from the Edit > Modify Pattern menu.

- 1. Select All High or All Low.
- 2. Change the Level parameters, if needed.
- **3.** Select the Item and Range.

All High/All Low Value Item 📀 All High 📀 All Markers 1 O All Low 🔘 All Analog/Digital 🔘 Selected 3 Level Range Amplitude/Offset 🔘 All 🔘 High/Low 1.000 000 Vpp 2 Amplitude : Between Cursors 0.000 000 V Offset : Specified Level information will be used to calculate the data. 0K Cancel Help

PRBS. You can replace a specified range of data with a PRBS pattern using **PRBS** from the Edit > Modify Pattern menu.

- 1. Select a PRBS pattern from the Equation list.
- 2. Select a Mark Density.
- 3. Change the Level parameters, if needed.
- 4. Select the Item and Range.

	PRBS	X	
	Equation	Item	L
1) ¦	● X^14 + X^13 + X^11 + X^9 + 1 🔽 🗌 Invert	⊙ All Markers	
	Mark Density	🔿 All Analog/Digital	
2	○ 1/8 ○ 1/2 (Normal) ○ 7/8	◯ Selected	
5	○ 1/4 ○ 3/4		Ļ
	Level	Range	L
_	⊙ Amplitude/Offset ◯ High/Low	⊙ All	
3 H	Amplitude : 1.000 000 Vpp	O Between Cursors	
	Offset : 0.000 000 V		
	Specified Level information will be used to calculate the data.		
	ОК	Cancel Help	

User Defined. You can fill the specified range of waveform data with a selected digital pattern using **User Defined** from the Edit > Modify Pattern menu.

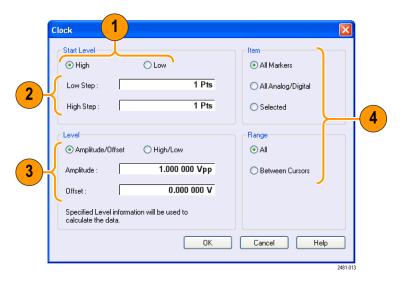
- 1. Select Binary or Hex for the pattern.
- Enter a pattern directly, or load a text file from the internal hard drive or an external memory device.
 The maximum length of a bit pattern is 1000 (250 Hex characters).
- 3. Change the Level parameters, if needed.
- Select the Item and Range.
 If multiple items are specified as the target, the same data is created for all items.

	User Defined	
2	Pattern Pattern Pattern Hex 0110 Total Bits: 4	Item All Markers All Analog/Digital Selected
3	Edit Position (in bits): 4	Range
	Offset : 0.000 000 V Specified Level information will be used to calculate the data.	Cancel Help
		2481-012

Clock. You can fill a specified range of data with a clock pattern using Clock from the Edit > Modify Pattern menu.

(

- 1. Select the Start Level.
- 2. Enter the values for Low Step and High Step.
- 3. Change the Level parameters, if needed.
- 4. Select the Item and Range.



Binary Counter. You can fill the specified range of data with a binary counter pattern using **Binary Counter** from the Edit > Modify Pattern menu.

1. You can select the direction (Up counter or Down counter).

The up counter begins from all 0, and the down counter begins from all 1.

- 2. Change the Level parameters, if needed.
- **3.** Select the Item and Range.

	Binary Counter		
	Direction	Item	
		⊙ All Markers	
		🔿 All Analog/Digital	
		◯ Selected	
	Level	Range	<mark>- 3</mark>
	Amplitude/Offset O High/Low	 All 	
2	Amplitude : 1.000 000 Vpp	O Between Cursors	
	Offset : 0.000 000 V		
	Specified Level information will be used to calculate the data.		
	ОК	Cancel Help	
		2481-0)14

Sequence

It is sometimes necessary to create long waveform files to fully implement a DUT test. Where portions of the waveforms are repeated, a waveform sequencing function can save you a lot of memory-intensive waveform programming.

Sequence is used for mainly the following two purposes:

- Output longer waveform than hardware memory
- Change the output waveform quickly (such as ATE applications)

NOTE. Wait Trigger is set to On in an instrument without option 08. To set Wait Trigger Off, option 08 must be installed in the instrument.

Quick Tip

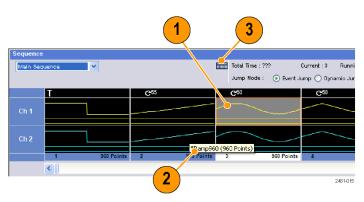
For instruments with Option 09, use subsequences with sequences to create longer waveform files, rather than using sequences alone.

Sequence Window

When Sequence is selected in the Run Mode, this window shows information on the status of the sequence settings. (See page 23, *Run Mode*.)

This is an example of the Sequence window Thumbnail display.

- If you click a cell, the selected waveform is displayed in the Waveform window. The background color of the selected cell changes.
- If you hover the mouse over a sequence cell, a tooltip appears to show you the waveform name and waveform length.
- 3. Click Switch to Table to change the display to Table display.



This is an example of Table display. You can directly enter a sequence parameter value, such as Repeat count or Go To target, in the Table display.

Main Sequence ✓ Current : 4 Jump Mode : • Event Jump • Dynan Index No Ch 1 Waveform Ch 2 Waveform Wait Repeat Event Jump • Dynan 1 • Square960 • Square960 0n • Square960 55 • Square960 50 • Square960 2 • Ramp960 • Sine960 50 • Source960 50 • Source960 • S							quence
Index No Ch 1 Waveform Ch 2 Waveform Wait Repeat Event Jump To 1 'Square960 'Square960 On 5 2 'Ramp960 'Ssuare960 55 3 'Sine960 'Sine960 50 4 'Triangle960 'Source960 50 5 'Square960 'Square960 Next 6 'Triangle960 'Triangle960 Next 7 'Sine960 'Sine960 'Sine960	Runnin	Current : 4 F	tal Time : ???	Т		~	Main Sequence
1 'Square960 'Square960 On 2 'Ramp960 'Sguare960 55 3 'Sine960 'Sine960 50 4 'Triangle960 'Source960 50 5 'Square960 'Square960 Next 6 'Triangle960 'Triangle960 Next	iic Jum) Event Jump 🚫 Dynami	mp Mode : 📀	J			
2 *Ramp960 *Ramp960 55 3 *Sine960 *Sine960 50 4 *Triangle960 *Triangle960 50 5 *Square960 *Square960 Next 6 *Triangle960 *Triangle960 *Next 7 *Sine960 *Sine960 *Sine960		Event Jump To	Repeat	Wait	Ch 2 Waveform	Ch 1 Waveform	Index No
3 *Sine960 *Sine960 50 4 *Triangle960 *Triangle960 50 5 *Square960 *Square960 Next 6 *Triangle960 *Triangle960 Next 7 *Sine960 *Sine960 *Sine960				On	*Square960	*Square960	1
4 *Triangle960 *Triangle960 50 5 'Square960 'Square960 Next 6 *Triangle960 *Triangle960 Next 7 *Sine960 *Sine960 *Sine960			55		*Ramp960	*Ramp960	2
5 *Square960 *Square960 Next 6 *Triangle960 *Triangle960 Next 7 *Sine960 *Sine960 *Sine960			50		*Sine960	*Sine960	3
6 *Triangle960 *Triangle960 7 *Sine960 *Sine960			50		*Triangle960	*Triangle960	4
7 *Sine960 *Sine960		Next			*Square960	*Square960	5
					*Triangle960	*Triangle960	6
8 *Ramp960 *Ramp960					*Sine960	*Sine960	7
					*Ramp960	*Ramp960	8
0 16 autor 0 6 0 16 autor 0 6 0					15 guarance	15 milor office	0

Quick Tips

- The following methods are available for applying an existing waveform to a sequence:
 - Drag and drop a waveform from the Waveform List window to a cell of the Sequence window
 - After selecting a cell in the Sequence window, use Set Waveform or Insert Waveform from the Edit menu
- When Continuous, Triggered, or Gated is selected in the Run mode, the Sequence window is hidden.

The following icons are used in the Sequence window:

Display icons	Description
0	Wait Trigger
C 26	Repeat. (Repeat count is set to 26 in this example.)
00	Repeat (Infinite)
E 26	Event Jump. (Jump target is set to index number 26 in this example.)
 ⁺2 6	Go To. (Go To target is set to index number 26 in this example.)
	Subsequence

70

Creating a Sequence

To create a sequence, waveforms must be assigned to Sequence window. The following example shows basic steps to create a sequence.

- 1. Select a waveform in the Waveform List window.
- 2. Drag and drop the waveform to a sequence window cell.

As a quick access to the waveform list, you can double-click or right-click a cell.

3. After assigning waveforms to sequence cells, you can define the sequence parameters.

Right-click a cell, or use the **Edit** menu to open the Sequence Control Parameters dialog box.

- The sequencer will wait for the trigger before generating a waveform if Wait Trigger is checked.
- 5. A waveform can be repeated if the **Repeat** Count is specified for each element of the sequence.
- Event Jump To changes the sequencing of the waveform by the external event.
 See the Quick Tips below for supported event signals.
- If you specify Go To target for each sequence element, the sequencer jumps to the element specified by Go To target immediately after generating the waveform specified in a sequence element.



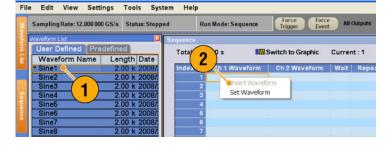
Cancel

Help

7

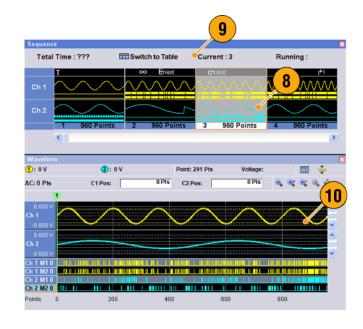
OK

Index No





- 8. A sequence element consists of all analog waveform data and marker data with an index number.
- **9.** A selected element is called current element.
- **10.** A selected element in the Sequence window will be displayed in the Waveform window.



Quick Tips

- You can use the Standard Waveform dialog box to create a waveform and set the waveform to Sequence window.
- When importing waveform data, you can directly set the waveform to Sequence window.
- If Sequence is selected in the Run mode, the sequencer executes the sequence definition. Sequence definition consists of a series of sequence elements. Each sequence element has the following information:
 - References to the waveform for each channel
 - Sequence control parameters (Wait, Repeat, Event Jump To and Go To)
- Sequence is executed in turn from the first element (Element Index = 1) to the last element. If an element has Jump To or Go To, the sequencer follows that definition.
- The following signals are supported as an event:
 - A signal is applied to the front-panel Event Input connector
 - The front-panel Force Event button is pushed
 - Remote command is received EVENt[:IMMediate]
- Maximum sequence length is different depending on the instrument type.

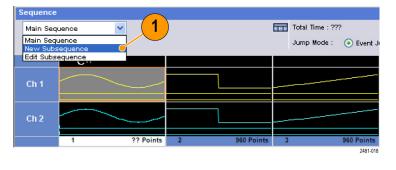
Instrument type	Maximum sequence length
AWG7000 series	1 to 16,000 steps
AWG5000 series	1 to 8,000 steps

NOTE. There are two sequencer modes in the arbitrary waveform generator to execute the created sequence: the hardware sequencer mode and the software sequencer mode. Refer to the online help for details about the difference between the hardware and software sequencer modes.

Creating a Subsequence

Subsequences are sequences that can be recalled from existing sequences. Sequences can have more than one subsequences, but subsequences cannot have subsequences. Subsequences are available with instruments with Option 09. For more information on using subsequences, refer to the online help.

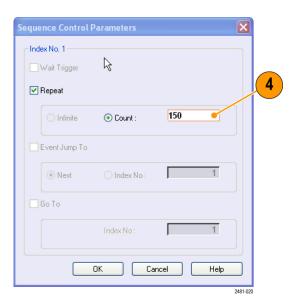
- 1. Select **New Subsequence** from the drop-down list in the Sequence window.
- 2. Add waveforms as needed to the new subsequence. (See page 70, *Creating a Sequence*.)
- 3. Right-click the cell and select Sequence Control Parameters.



Export Waveform to File	ence					
Create Analog Waveform	Subsequence	*			Total Time	: ???
Create Digital Pattern	quence Name:					
Cut						
Сору		·				
Paste - Insert	1					
Paste - Replace						
Clear	2				\sim	~
Delete			-			
nsert Waveform	1	960 Points	2	?? Points	3	?? Points
Set Waveform	<					
Sequence Control Parameters	orm					
Insert Subsequence	5 V	2: 0.:	5 V	Po	int	Volta
maon ausaoquenee	2					2481-019
	J					

4. Specify the repeat count for each subsequence element.

NOTE. You cannot set the Repeat Count to infinity for a subsequence element.

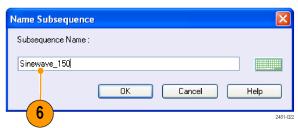


5. After defining all of the elements in the subsequence, you must name the subsequence. Right-click the mouse and select Name Subsequence.

Set Subsequence	
Edit Subsequence	
Name Subsequence	- 5
Go To	
Force Jump Here	
Display Properties	
2481-02	1

Insert Subsequence...

6. Enter a name for the new subsequence. The new subsequence is added to the list of subsequences in the Waveform List window.



Editing a Sequence

The following commands are provided for sequence edit:

Set Waveform and Insert Waveform. Use these menus to set or insert a waveform to a Sequence window cell.

Clear. Clear removes the contents of selected element(s). You can clear multiple non-contiguous elements. Unselected elements do not shift.

Cut and Delete. Cut and Delete can be done by the units of element. You can cut or delete multiple and continuous elements at a time.

Copy, Paste-Insert and Paste-Replace. You can copy or paste data on one or more contiguous elements. The data in the clipboard will be inserted or replaced at the specified position of the sequence. If Paste-Insert is executed, the existing data is shifted.

Edit Example

The following procedure shows Cut and Paste example in the Sequence window (Table display).

1. Create a sequence.

ne:1µs 💵	Switch to Graphic
Ch 1 Waveform	Ch 2 Waveform
Sine1	Empty
Sine2	Empty
Sine3	Empty
Sine4	Empty
Sine5	Empty
Sine6	Empty
	Ch 1 Waveform Sine1 Sine2 Sine3 Sine4 Sine5

 Select the element(s) to cut. In this example, Index number 3 is the target of Cut.

NOTE. You can Cut and Delete at the units of element level.

	Sequence		
fined Predefined	Total Tim	e:1us	Switch to Graphic
Sequence Control Parame	ters		
Export Waveform to File	No	Ch 1 Wa	veform 2 Waveform
Standard Waveform	1	Sine1	(2)
Cut	2	Sine2	-ty
	3	Sine3	Empty
Delete	4	Sine4	Empty
Clear	5	Sine5	Empty
Сору	6	Sine6	Empty
Insert Waveform	7		

3. Cut is executed and the remaining data in the sequence are shifted.

NOTE. Cut data is placed in the clipboard. Deleted data is removed from the sequence and cannot be recovered.

4. Clear initializes the data of selected waveform(s) or element(s). A cleared cell becomes Empty.

- 5. Use Insert Waveform to insert a waveform from the Waveform List.
- You can use Paste-Insert or Paste-Replace when you want to set a waveform after copying any waveform in the Sequence window.

Se	quence			
	Total Tim	e : 833.	3333 ns 💵	Switch to Graphic
	Index No	Ch 1	Waveform	Ch 2 Waveform
	1	Sine1	(3)	Empty
	2	Sine2		Empty
	3	Sine4		Empty
	4	Sine5		Empty
	5	Sine6		Empty
	6			
	7			

Total Tim	e:???	Switch to Graphic
Index No	Ch 1 Waveform	Ch 2 Waveform
1	Sine1	Empty
2	Sine2	Empty
3	Empty 🗧	Empty
4	Sine4	Empty
5	Sine5	Empty
6	Sine6	Empty
7		

Edit	View Settings	Tools System	Help		
	Undo Redo	Ctrl+Z Ctrl+Y	R	un Mode: Sequence	Force Trigger
	Standard Waveform	e	quence		
	Sequence Control Par	ameters	Total Tim	le:1µs ∎W	Switch to Grap
	Cut	Ctrl+X	Index No	Ch 1 Waveform	Ch 2 Wave
	Delete	Del	1	Sine1	Empty
	Delete All Waveforms			Sine2	Empty
	Clear			Sine3	Empty
	Сору	5 trl+C		Sine4	Empty
	Paste	Ctrl+V	5	Sine5	Empty
	Insert Waveform		6	Sine6	Empty
	Set Waveform		7		
	Paste-Insert		veform		
	Paste-Replace		0 V	2:	
	Rename		0 Pts	C1Pos:	0 Pts

Event Jump

Use the Event page of Settings window to set parameters for event signal. You can use the Event page when the Run mode is Sequence.

- 1. Sets external event input threshold level.
- Selects the polarity of external event input signal (Positive or Negative).
 - Positive Jump will occur when the instrument receives a positive pulse.
 - Negative Jump will occur when the instrument receives a negative pulse.
- 3. Sets jump timing (Async or Sync).
 - Async Jump will occur immediately.
 - Sync Jump will occur after the waveform is generated.
- 4. Sets event input impedance (1 k Ω or 50 Ω).



Quick Tips

- Event Jump can change the sequence order using an event signal.
- Jump timing is applied to both Event Jump and Force Jump.

Force Jump To

Force Jump allows you to jump to a position that you choose while the instrument is outputting a sequence.

Select **System > Force Jump To** to open the Force Jump To dialog box.

- 1. Specify a jump target or select Index No.
- 2. When Index No is selected as jump target, enter the index number using the Value: field.
- Click Jump Now to change the waveform output to the position specified by jump target.

Force Jump To						
Target 1						
Target Begin End Current Element Index No Value: Target End Current Element Current Elem Target End Current Element Current Element Target End Current Element Target End Current Element Target Target Target End Current Element Target Targ						
	Begin	Index	Ch X Waveform	Wait	Loop	
Current Element	begin					
Index No						
				Wait Loop		
Xaluar (Z)	End-	ment Eler	3			
value.	Gur					
I ≤ 15 ÷	Jump N	OW 1	Close		Heln	
	Gambia	011			Teib	

Quick Tips

- The arbitrary waveform generator has an Event Jump function which changes the sequence using an event signal. Use the Event page of the Settings window to set parameters for Event Jump.
- Force Jump is similar to Event Jump. In the case of Force Jump, you must specify the jump target explicitly by using the Force Jump To dialog box.
- Force Jump is independent from Event Jump. Force Jump can be executed regardless of the Event Jump setting.

Accessing Sequence Elements Outside the Display Area

When you create a long sequence, the Sequence window cannot display the whole sequence elements. You can use the Go To dialog box to move to a specified element that is not displayed in the window.

Go To

2

Target Begin End Current Element

Value

 After creating a sequence, select View > Go To or select Go To from the popup menu.

The dialog box shown in step 2 is displayed.

- 2. Select Index No as a Go To target.
- 3. Enter a value.

4. Select **OK** in the Go To dialog box. The display will jump to the specified position.

	Sequence							×
(4)	Total Time		witch to Graphic	Current		Running :		
	Index No	Ch 1 Waveform	Ch 2 Waveform	Wait	Repeat	Event Jump To	Go	^
	99	*Sine960	*Sine960					-
	100	^Square960	*Square960				1	
	101							
	102							
	103							
	104							
	105							
	106							
	107							
	108							
	109							
	110							
	111							
	112							~
	<						>	

3

<u>0</u>K

Cancel

Help

<u>9</u>9÷

Quick Tip

• You can also use the Go To dialog box in the Waveform or Waveform List window.



Tutorials

The examples in this section show how to use your instrument to do common arbitrary waveform generator tasks. These examples use the dual-channel model.

File

2

1

Edit

Open File...

View

Factory Default Setup

Triggered

Settings

-Output value for waiting state

First

Tools

Gated

Creating and Editing a Waveform

- 1. Recall the default setup.
- 2. Select **Continuous** from the Run Mode page of the Settings window.
- **3.** Use the Standard Waveform dialog box to create the following square waveform:
 - Waveform Length: 960 points
 - Cycles: 5
 - Amplitude: **1.0 Vp-p**
 - Offset: 0.5 V
- 4. Set the waveform created in step 3 to Ch 1.
- 5. Assign the waveform name "Ch1-Square" to the waveform.

Function	Level O Amplitude / Offset
Timing 3	🔿 High / Low
Waveform Length y 960	Amplitude : 1.000 Vpp
Cycles S	Offset : 0.500 V

C Last

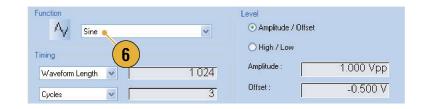
Operation	
⊙ Set toIr	ndex No 🧵 🗸 at Ch 👖 👽
O Insert before	Target Waveform
🔘 Create only	4
Overwrite	5
🦳 Waveform Name: 🗡	
Ch1-Square 🧹	

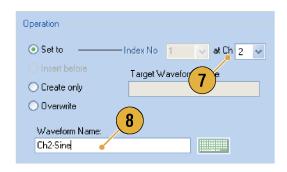
- Use the Standard Waveform dialog box to create the sine waveform shown below:
 - Waveform Length: 1024 points
 - Cycles: 3
 - Amplitude: 1.0 Vp-p
 - Offset: -0.5 V
- 7. Set the waveform created in step 6 to Ch 2.
- Assign the waveform name "Ch2-Sine" to the waveform.
- **9.** To edit analog waveform data, hide the Ch 1 and Ch 2 **Marker** data using the Display Properties dialog box.
- **10.** Delete points from the end of the Ch 2 waveform to make it the same length as the Ch 1 waveform.

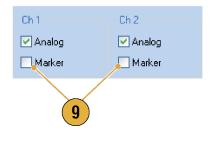
Use cursors to set the range.

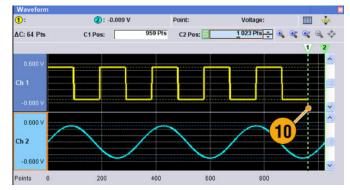
- Position the cursors as shown.
- Select the Ch 2 waveform.
- Right-click and select: Delete, Selected, Between Cursors.

Click OK.

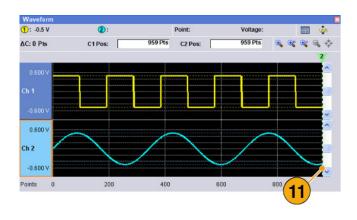








11. Ch 1 and Ch 2 waveforms have the same waveform length. You can now output the signal.



12. Save the setup.

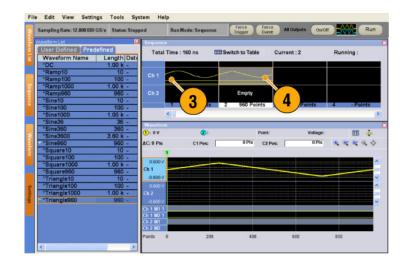
	File	Edit	View	Settings	Tools
		Factory	y Default	Setup	Ctrl+N
	12 Open Fi	ile		Ctrl+O	
J	2	Save F	ile		Ctrl+S
		Save F	ile As		F12

Creating and Editing a Sequence

- 1. Recall the default setup.
- 2. Select Sequence from the Run Mode page of the Settings window.

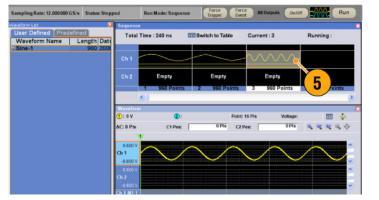
	ile	Edit	View	Settings	Tools			
	🤊 Fa	ctory	Default	Setup				
1	O	oen Fil	e					
IJ	_							
Settings								
Ch 1	Ch :	2 Timi	ng Run M	lode Trigger	Event C)C Outputs		
SILL								
			Trigg			• Ga		Sequence
						• Ga	ted	Sequence
				Output value for waiti	ing state O Last	• Ga	ted 2	• Sequence

- Select *Sine960 from the Predefined page of the Waveform List window, and drag and drop it to the first cell of Ch 1 sequence.
- Similarly, select *Triangle960 from the Waveform List window, and set the waveform to the second cell of Ch 1 sequence.



- 5. Create a sine waveform with the following attributes and set the waveform to the third cell of Ch 1 sequence.
 - Waveform Length: 960 points
 - Cycles: 5
 - Amplitude: 1.0 Vp-p
 - Offset: 0.0 V
 - Waveform Name: Sine-1
- 6. Select third cell of sequence, and select Copy from the popup menu.

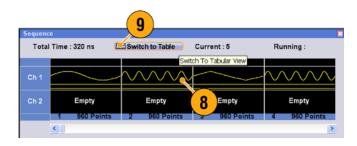
 Select second cell of sequence, and select Paste-Insert from the popup menu.







- 8. The copied waveform is pasted to index 2.
- **9.** Click the **Switch to Table** icon to change the display to Tabular view.



- **10.** Set the following sequence parameters:
 - Index 1: Wait Trigger On The sequence waits for a trigger before generating the first element.
 - Index 2: Repeat count Infinite The sequence infinitely generates the Sine-1 waveform until an event occurs.
 - Index 2: Event Jump To Next When the instrument receives an event signal, the sequence jumps to next element.
 - Index 3: Repeat count 1000 The sequence repeats the *Triangle960 waveform 1000 times.
 - Index 4: Go To 1 The sequence jumps to index number 1 after generating index number 4 waveform.
- **11.** Click the **Run** button to confirm that the sequence works properly. The animation window next to the Run button will be activated when the instrument is in the running state.

Total Tim	ie : ??? 🛛 🚺	Switch to Graphic	Curre	nt : 4	Running :		
Index No	Ch 1 Waveform	Ch 2 Waveform	Wait	Repeat	Event Jump To	Go To	T
	*Sine960	Empty	On				1
2	Sine-1	Empty		Infinite	Next		
3	*Triangle960	Empty		1000			
4	Sine-1	Empty				1	
5			-	_	Y	-	
6							
				(10)		

Sequen	ce						<u>~</u>
-		:??? 💵	Switch to Graphic	Current : 1		(11):1	
Inde	x No	Ch 1 Waveform	Ch 2 Waveform	Wait	Repeat	Event Jump To	Go To
-	1	"Sine960	Empty	On			
	2	Sine-1	Empty		Infinite	Next	
	3	*Triangle960	Empty		1000		
	4	Sine-1	Empty				1
	5						
	6						
	7						

Index

Symbols and Numbers

10 MHz Reference Output Rear panel, 15, 17

A

Accessing control windows, 24 Accessing menus, 24 Accessories, 1 Add Input Rear panel, 17 All High/All Low Edit menu > Modify Pattern, 65 All Outputs On/Off button Front panel, 30 Status bar, 27 Analog Output connector Front panel, 13 Arbitrary waveform generator Basic steps, 22

B

Binary Counter Edit menu > Modify Pattern, 67

С

Calibration, 8 Channel Coupling Settings menu, 35 Channel page Settings window, 32 Channel Skew System menu, 36 Cleaning, 3 Clear Sequence window, 74, 75 Waveform window, 50 Clock Pattern Edit menu > Modify Pattern, 66 Configuration Utility dialog box, 6 Continuous Run mode, 23 Control panel, 18 Control settings How to change, 25 Control windows Display/Hide, 26

Create Analog waveform Edit menu, 53 Creating OS restore discs, 11 Current element, 71 Cut example Waveform window, 59

D

DAC Resolution Export waveform data, 49 Settings window, 32 DC Output connector Front panel, 13 DC Output page Settings window, 33 Default setup, 43 Diagnostics, 7 Digital output, 39 Direct Output, Settings window, 33 Display Properties dialog box, 29 Divider Rate, 34 Documentation, x Dynamic Jump In Connector, 15

Ε

Edit example Sequence window, 74 Edit menu Modify Pattern > All High/All Low, 65 Modify Pattern > Binary Counter, 67 Modify Pattern > Clock, 66 Modify Pattern > PRBS, 65 Modify Pattern > User Defined, 66 Overview, 52 Sequence, 74 Element, Sequence, 71 Environmental requirements, 2 Equation Editor, 55 Event Input connector Front panel, 13, 71 Event Jump, 77 Event Jump To Sequence control parameter, 70

Event page Settings window, 76 Export waveform data, 48 External Clock Input Rear panel, 15, 17

F

Factory Default Startup setting, 43 File menu Overview, 40 Force Event button Front panel, 71 Status bar, 27 Force Jump To System menu, 77 Force Trigger button Status bar, 27 Front panel, 13 Front panel controls Lock/unlock, 19

G

Gated Run mode, 23 Go To Sequence control parameter, 70 Go To dialog box View menu, 78 GPIB connector Rear panel, 14, 16 GPIB/LAN Configuration System menu, 5 Graphic display Waveform window, 50

Η

Hardware sequencer, 71 Hold Preferences dialog box, 28 Horizontal units Waveform window, 29, 50

Icons Sequence window. 69 Zoom, 51 Import waveform data, 44 AWG file format. 46 DTG file format, 46 Text file format, 47 Incoming inspection, 7 Insert Waveform Sequence window, 74 Integer Waveform format, 41, 49 Integer format Export waveform data, 49 Interleave adjustment System menu, 38 Interleave Output connector Front panel, 13 Interleaving, 36, 38 Invert Edit menu, 63 Item, Edit menu, 58

L

LAN connector Rear panel, 14, 16 Last Used File Startup setting, 43 LCD Brightness Preferences dialog box, 28 Lock/unlock Front panel controls, 19

Μ

Marker output With interleave on, 37 Marker Output connector Front panel, 13 Math Tools menu, 61 Maximum sequence length, 71 Menu bar Screen interface, 21 Multiplier Rate, 34

Ν

Network connection, 5 Normalize Tools menu, 62

0

Offline mode, 6 Offset Edit menu, 63 Operating requirements, 2 Option Installation System menu, 10 OS restore discs, 11, 12 Oscillator Output Rear panel, 17 Output on/off, 30 Overheat protection, 9

Ρ

Paste-Insert Sequence window, 74 Waveform window, 60 Paste-Replace Sequence window, 74 Waveform window, 60 Pop-up keypad, 25 Power supply, 2 Power-on self test, 7 Power-on self test, 7 Power-on settings, 43 PRBS Edit menu > Modify Pattern, 65 Predefined waveforms Waveform List window, 56 Preferences dialog box, 28

R

Range, Edit menu, 58 Raw Socket GPIB/LAN Configuration, 5 Real Waveform format, 41, 49 Real format Export waveform data, 48 Rear panel AWG5000C series, 16 AWG7000C series, 14 Recalling instrument setup, 42 Reference Clock Input Rear panel, 15, 17 Remote command bar Screen interface, 21 Remote Command Log Preferences dialog box, 28 Remote PC Controlling the instrument, 6 Rename Edit menu, 57 Repeat Sequence control parameter, 70 Repetition Rate, 34 Restore Operating System, 11 Run button Front panel, 30 Status bar, 27 Run Mode page Settings window, 23 Run state control, 30

S

Safety Summary, iii Saving instrument setup, 41 Scale Edit menu. 62 Screen interface, 21 Self calibration, 8 Sequence Edit menu, 68 Run mode, 23 Subsequences, 68 Tutorials, 81 Sequence Control Parameters dialog box. 70 Sequence definition, 71 Sequence element, 71 Sequence length, 71 Sequence window, 68 Screen interface, 21 Set Pattern Edit menu > Modify Pattern, 66 Set Waveform Sequence menu, 70 Sequence window, 74 Settings window Screen interface, 21 Shift/Rotate Edit menu, 64 Software sequencer, 71 Standard accessories, 1 Standard waveform Tutorials, 79 Status bar. 27 Screen interface, 21 Subsequence creating, 72 Subsequences, 68

T

Table display Sequence window, 69 Waveform window, 50 TekLink connector Rear panel, 14, 16 Thumbnail display Sequence window, 68 Timing page Settings window, 34 Touch screen, 20 Trigger Input connector Front panel, 13 Trigger page Settings window, 23 Triggered Run mode, 23 Tutorials Sequence, 81 Standard waveform, 79

U

USB connector Front panel, 13 Rear panel, 15, 16 User Default File Startup setting, 43 User Preferences System menu, 28 User-defined waveforms To change name, 57 Waveform List window, 56

V

Vertical units Waveform window, 29, 50 VXI-11 Server GPIB/LAN Configuration, 5

W

Wait Trigger Sequence control parameter, 70 Waveform data Export, 48 Import, 44 Waveform data format Saving an instrument setup, 41 Waveform properties, 57 Waveform length To change, 57 Waveform List window, 56 Screen interface, 21 Waveform name To change, 57 Waveform Properties Confirming waveform length, 56 Edit menu, 57 Waveform Rotation Settings Window, 32 Waveform window, 50 Screen interface, 21 Window tag Displaying and hiding control windows, 26 Screen interface, 21

Ζ

Zeroing, 36 Zoom, 51